POLICY AND GOVERNMENT (POGO)

500 Level Courses

POGO 511: *Introductory Data Analysis for Policy and Government.* 3 credits.
Introduces fundamental statistical analysis for analyzing policy, government and other social science data. Focuses on problem definition, problem solving, and how to communicate results to general audience under conditions of uncertainty in public sector. Provides the core foundation for advanced graduate work in data analytics using contemporary statistical software packages. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to PUBP 511.

Registration Restrictions:
Required Prerequisite: minimum score of 1 in 'Statistical Screening Exam'.

Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

POGO 550: *Topics in Policy and Government.* 1-3 credits.
Focuses on selected topics in policy and government not covered in fixed-content Schar school courses. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

POGO 580: *Topics: Advanced Skills for Policy Professionals.* 1-3 credits.
Practical seminar focusing on development of advanced qualitative and quantitative skills for the professional policy world. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 18 credits.

Specialized Designation: Topic Varies

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

600 Level Courses

POGO 611: *Advanced Data Analysis for Policy and Government.* 3 credits.
Introduces advanced statistical techniques to analyze policy, government and other social science data. Covers classical regression methods and their application to public policy analysis. Covers linear and non-linear regressions using cross sectional, time-series and panel data, and problems associated with applications including specification error, multicollinearity, qualitative variables, heteroskedasticity, serial correlation, and structural identification. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to GOVT 712, PUAD 612, PUBP 705.

Registration Restrictions:
Required Prerequisites: POGO 511<sup>B</sup>, PUAD 511<sup>B</sup>, PUBP 511<sup>B</sup> or GOVT 511<sup>B</sup>.

B- Requires minimum grade of B-.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

POGO 646: *Policy and Program Evaluation.* 3 credits.
Practical exploration of assessment techniques used in studying results of public programs and policies, including evaluation of implementation strategies and impacts. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to PUAD 646, PUBP 713.

Registration Restrictions:
Required Prerequisites: POGO 511<sup>C</sup>, PUAD 511<sup>C</sup>, PUBP 511<sup>C</sup>, GOVT 511<sup>C</sup>, HAP 602<sup>C</sup> or 719<sup>C</sup>.

C Requires minimum grade of C.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

700 Level Courses

POGO 730: *Global Economic and Human Development.* 3 credits.
Interdisciplinary examination of economic and human development in world economy. Introduces alternative concepts and theories of economic and human development, and analytical frameworks for assessing important issues that arise in development process. Topics include colonialism, economic growth, population, health, education, industrialization, and rural development. Offered by Schar School
of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Required Prerequisites: ITRN 503B, 504B or PUBP 720B.
B- Requires minimum grade of B-.

Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate or Non-Degree.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

POGO 731: Business and Politics in Emerging Markets. 3 credits.
Examines developing countries that are major destination points for international financial flows and foreign direct investment. Emerging markets have become a major influence in the world economy both because of the potential for growth and the downside risks from economic crises. The course uses the new institutional economics to analyze the interplay of political, economic, and business conditions. Institutional economics is a combination of economics, economic history, and political science. Topics covered include the politics of economic reform, drivers of globalization and investment, the informal sector, and relationships of risk and reward. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate or Non-Degree.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

POGO 732: Strategic Trade Controls. 3 credits.
Equips students with a holistic, contextual, and global understanding of strategic trade, focusing on the use of trade controls to manage modern security threats. Explores supply chain security, trade control systems, and compliance through readings, case studies, and practical exercises. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate or Non-Degree.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

POGO 733: Global Business and Policy. 3 credits.
Focuses on the multinational firm (MNE) and examines the international activities of large companies as well as small and medium sized enterprises. Assesses how firms strategize across national borders and address the challenges posed by different governance structures, political economies, institutions and cultures. Theoretical concepts are applied to ‘real’ business situations and case studies. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to ITRN 752.

Registration Restrictions:
Required Prerequisites: (ITRN 504B or PUBP 720B).
B- Requires minimum grade of B-.

Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate or Non-Degree.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

POGO 734: Country Risk Analysis. 3 credits.
Presents a wide variety of country risk analysis methods used by corporations, financial institutions, governments, international organizations, specialized consulting groups, and publications. These methods are used to design policies, programs, and projects in the international arena. The course explores natural, commercial, economics, political and financial risk. It also provides a conceptual foundation for understanding the sources of risk, the impacts of risk on public and private sector activities, and the ways that risk can be successfully mitigated or managed. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to ITRN 759.

Registration Restrictions:
Required Prerequisites: (ITRN 504B or PUBP 720B).
B- Requires minimum grade of B-.

Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate or Non-Degree.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

POGO 750: Topics in Policy and Government. 1-3 credits.
Focuses on selected topics in policy and government not covered in fixed-content Schar school courses. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term.

Specialized Designation: Topic Varies

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.
Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading: This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

POGO 794: Internship. 1-3 credits. Provides practical work experience in state, federal, or international agencies, or the private or non-profit sector. Requires written project integrating work experience and academic program. Requires permission of program director. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to ITRN 780, PUBP 794.

Recommended Prerequisite: 12 graduate credits in the program or permission of program director.

Registration Restrictions: Enrollment limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students. Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Internship

Grading: This course is graded on the Satisfactory/No Credit scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

POGO 796: Directed Readings and Research. 1-3 credits. Independent reading and research at master's or doctoral level on specific topic related to policy or government as agreed to by student and faculty member. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 12 credits. Equivalent to BIOD 996, ITRN 790, PUAD 796, PUBP 796.

Registration Restrictions: Enrollment limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students. Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Independent Study

Grading: This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

800 Level Courses

POGO 801: Research Design for the Social Sciences and Public Policy. 3 credits. Grounds students in the principles of the scientific method as the framework for investigating questions in the social sciences and public policy. Provides broad overviews of quantitative or/and qualitative methodologies, with a major emphasis on research design, including conceptualization, the role of theory, hypothesis generation, inference and bias. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to PUBP 801.

Registration Restrictions: Enrollment limited to students in a Doctor of Philosophy degree. Enrollment limited to students in the Schar School of Policy and Gov college.

Schedule Type: Seminar

Grading: This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

POGO 840: Policy, Politics, and American Government Institutions. 3 credits. This course examines major institutions that create and implement policy in the United States of America. The course explores executive, legislative, and judicial institutions at the federal, state, and local levels. In addition, the course considers agenda-building institutions such as media, interest groups, political parties, and elections. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to PUBP 840.

Registration Restrictions: Enrollment limited to students in a Doctor of Philosophy degree. Enrollment limited to students in the Schar School of Policy and Gov college.

Schedule Type: Seminar

Grading: This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

POGO 841: U.S. Political Behavior and the Process of Policymaking. 3 credits. This course examines the interaction of mass political behavior and the policymaking process in the American political system. Topics include the antecedents to political behavior, including political attitudes and opinions, and the policy consequences of political behavior. Emphasizes how opinions and behaviors aggregate through the interest group system and the policy process. Content is meant to complement that from POGO 840. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to PUBP 841.

Registration Restrictions: Enrollment limited to students in a Doctor of Philosophy degree. Enrollment limited to students in the Schar School of Policy and Gov college.

Schedule Type: Seminar

Grading: This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)