GOVERNMENT (GOVT)

100 Level Courses

GOVT 101: Democratic Theory and Practice. 3 credits.
Comparative exploration; topics include contemporary analysis of the meanings of liberty, equality, representation, property rights, voting rights, and civil responsibilities. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Mason Core: Social/Behavioral Sciences (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)

Schedule Type: Lecture, Recitation

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 103: Introduction to American Government. 3 credits.
An overview of key organizing principles of American government, including its institutions, history, and various aspects of political participation. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Mason Core: Social/Behavioral Sciences (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)

Schedule Type: Lecture, Recitation

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 133: Introduction to Comparative Politics. 3 credits.
Discusses methods and subject matter of comparative political analysis. Includes political systems, politics, participation in politics, government structures, policy-making process, and evaluation of political performance. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Mason Core: Global Understanding (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 134: Grand Challenges to Human Security. 3 credits.
The complexity and diversity of the international system gives rise to myriad security threats outside of the traditional force- and conflict-based study of international security. This course provides the tools to understand, reflect on, and critically examine broad contextual threats to global security, including: demographic change, environmental (climate change, pollution and habitat destruction) change, technological change (impact on jobs, decent work and job creation), sustainable development (keeping in mind climate change and impact on agriculture, for example), forced migration, humanitarian emergencies, and the United Nations (UN) human security approach to identify challenges and approaches to tackle these issues. Offered by Policy, Govt, and Intl Affairs. Limited to three attempts.

Schedule Type: Seminar

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

300 Level Courses

GOVT 300: Research Methods and Analysis. 4 credits.
Emphasizes asking clear, researchable questions and using appropriate evidence to answer them. Introduces broad range of evidence including quantitative and qualitative information. Studies design and analysis of surveys, government archives, case studies, and interpretations of events in journals. Examines ethical implications of information technologies. Notes: Required for all majors in government and international politics, and public administration. Strongly recommended before or during first semester of enrolling in 300-level courses. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Mason Core: Info Tech & Computing (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)

Recommended Prerequisite: 60 hours or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 301: Public Law and the Judicial Process. 3 credits.
American judicial organization and operation, role of the Supreme Court in policy formation, and selected constitutional principles. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts. Equivalent to CRIM 301.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 103.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)
GOVT 302: American Political Development. 3 credits.
Examines American political development, both in itself and compared to other nations. Addresses the extent to which the United States has or has not been exceptional in its development as a nation state. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 103.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 304: American State and Local Government. 3 credits.
Nature, organization, functions, and problems of American state and local governments. Notes: Students may not receive credit for GOVT 204 and 304. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 103.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 305: Contemporary American Federalism. 3 credits.
Legal, administrative, fiscal, and political dimensions of evolving American federalism. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 103.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 307: Legislative Behavior. 3 credits.
Organization, processes, functions, and roles of legislature and U.S. Congress members. Topics include state legislatures and cross-national comparisons as time and resources permit. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 103.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 308: The American Presidency. 3 credits.
Survey of modern presidency, including constitutional origins of office, growth and influence of White House staff, Cabinet, presidential appointees and control of executive branch, relations with Congress, and domestic and national security policy making. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 103.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 309: Government and Politics of Metropolitan Areas. 3 credits.
Government, politics, and problems of metropolitan centers and surrounding areas. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 103.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 311: Public Opinion and Electoral Behavior. 3 credits.
Studies actions of voters, candidates, and political parties in relation to the expression of relevant public opinion in a democratic system. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 103 and 300.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 312: Political Parties and Campaigns. 3 credits.
Characteristics and functions of political parties, influence of parties and other political forces on electoral decisions, and emphasis on parties' inability or ability to hold government accountable to citizens. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 103.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 313: Political Psychology. 3 credits.
Examines political topics through a psychological lens. Review of theoretical approaches, methods and themes. Political psychology has been used to explore the motivation of presidents, why some groups will seek to kill off other groups through acts of genocide, how the authoritarian state can emerge, and what goes through your mind as you go to cast your ballot on Election Day. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)
GOVT 318: Interest Groups, Lobbying, and the Political Process. 3 credits.
Role, internal operations, strategies, and activities of interest groups. Evaluates ability of these groups to enable citizens to influence or control government and enhance democratic process. Considers conditions under which social movements become, or fail to become, effective interest groups. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 103.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 319: Issues in Government and Politics. 1-3 credits.
Studies special issues relevant to government and politics. Topics announced in advance. Examples include politics and the arts, ethnic conflict and the political system, gender politics, and changing dynamics in political institutions. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different with permission of department. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 9 credits.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 103.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 320: International Relations Theory. 3 credits.
Advanced inquiry into international relations. Studies theories, concepts of international relations, and major forces and issues in international politics. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132 or 133.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 321: Classical Western Political Theory. 3 credits.
Lectures, discussions of developments in Western tradition of political thought from time of Greek city-state to late medieval Christendom. Topics include nature and purpose of politics, relationship between individual and state, political significance of religion and tradition, and concept of natural law. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts. Equivalent to PHIL 323.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 101, or three credits of Philosophy.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 324: Modern Western Political Theory. 3 credits.
Lectures, discussions of developments in Western tradition of political thought from Renaissance to mid-19th century. Topics include rise of individualism in political theory, early developments in social contact theory, theories of radical popular sovereignty, and early criticisms of liberal theory. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts. Equivalent to PHIL 324.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 101, or three credits of Philosophy.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 327: Contemporary Western Political Theory. 3 credits.
Lectures, discussions of developments in Western tradition of political thought from mid-19th century to today. Different sections focus on various political theories that have been influential during this period, such as liberal, libertarian, conservative, communitarian, Marxist, feminist, and postmodern thought. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 12 credits. Equivalent to PHIL 327.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 101 or three credits of Philosophy.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 328: Global Political Theory. 3 credits.
Theory and history of political community, governance, and development as understood around the world, including China, Japan, India, Africa, Latin America, and the Islamic world; relations of power in modern conceptions of the political; comparative visions of world order in the context of emerging global powers. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 101 or 133.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 329: Issues in Political Theories and Values. 1-3 credits.
Studies special issues relevant to theoretical and value aspects of government and politics. Topics announced in advance. Examples include ethics and politics, ethics and environmental policy, changing perspectives on civil rights and liberties, religion and politics, and changing views of public space. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different with permission of department. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 9 credits.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 103.
Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 331: Government and Politics of Latin America. 3 credits.
Contemporary political systems of Latin America, with emphasis on institutions, political processes, and political behavior. Presents case studies of several key Latin American politics; discusses problems of political development. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132, 133.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 332: Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa. 3 credits.
Societies of Middle East and North Africa and their response to impact of internal sociocultural-political determinants and external forces. Focuses on contemporary politics, ideologies, popular manifestations, institutions, and operations. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132, 133.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 333: Government and Politics of Asia. 3 credits.
Government structures and political processes of Asian countries. Examines patterns of conflict and cooperation, and issues of economic development and political reform in rapidly changing world. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132, 133.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 334: Government and Politics of Europe. 3 credits.
Examines governance and political systems in Europe at the national and supranational levels, with emphasis on actors, institutions, processes, and behavior. Explores key policies in a variety of fields, such as social policy, migration, and economic and monetary union. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132, 133.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 337: Ethnic Politics in Western Europe and North America. 3 credits.
Studies resurgence of ethnic nationalism in industrial democracies of Western Europe and North America, and the comparative analysis of policy issues related to ethnonationalism. Case studies drawn from the industrial democracies. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132, 133.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 338: Government and Politics of Russia. 3 credits.
Examines continuity and change in Russia's Soviet era and post-Soviet era politics and international relations. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132, 133.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

Studies selected current political issues in industrial democracies of Western Europe and North America. Specific topics chosen each semester to reflect contemporary political concerns in these countries, but political process in advanced industrial countries is organizing principle throughout the course. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 9 credits.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 103 or 133 or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 340: Central Asian Politics. 3 credits.
Comparative examination of political change in Central Asia with attention to national identity formation, political economy, political conflict, political Islam, and democratization. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.
Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 341: Chinese Foreign Policy. 3 credits.
Discusses theories and practices of Chinese foreign policy decision making, which are then used to understand China’s relations with United States, Japan, Russia, Europe, and its Asian neighbors, and China’s policy in issues such as human rights, environmental protection, and nuclear nonproliferation. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132, 133.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 342: Diplomacy. 3 credits.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132, 133.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 343: International Political Economy. 3 credits.
Introduces international political economy. Examines interplay of economics and politics, and applies these to different issues. Focuses on issues of contemporary significance, with attention to historical issues and basic political and economic concepts. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132, 133; or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 344: American Foreign Policy. 3 credits.
Central issues surrounding the conduct of America’s foreign relations, with special emphasis on structural and constitutional questions, national policy objectives abroad, and conduct of foreign policy in a democracy. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132, 133.
GOVT 351: Administration in the Political System. 3 credits.
Administrative structures and processes in political setting of public management. Presents organization and administrative theory, critiques, and current practices; and examines impact of changes in social, political, and economic environment on concepts, models. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 103.

Schedule Type: Seminar
Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 353: Social Entrepreneurship. 3 credits.
Introduces students to the different steps that social entrepreneurs work through to drive social change: identifying problem to address, developing a strategy to address the social need, fundraising, growing the organization, tracking results, and maximizing impact. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Schedule Type: Seminar
Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 354: Nonprofit Sector in Society. 3 credits.
Introduces students to the thousands of soup kitchens, shelters, health clinics, educational institutions, arts agencies, and other organizations that make up the U.S. nonprofit sector. Topics covered include: the internal structure and operation of nonprofits; the role of nonprofits in delivering services, advocating for particular points of view, and providing vehicles for caring and self-expression; and the partnerships that nonprofits form with donors, government agencies, and businesses to address social problems. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Schedule Type: Seminar
Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 355: Public Personnel Administration. 3 credits.
Analyzes techniques and tools in human resource management including merit system, classification, compensation, evaluation, recruitment, and labor relations. Emphasizes current legal and policy issues in personnel administration, such as diversity and privatization. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 351.

Schedule Type: Lecture
Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 356: Public Budgeting and Finance. 3 credits.
Covers tools and techniques in budgeting and financial management in U.S. governments, including management of public financial institutions, budgetary process and reform, and relationship of public budgeting to national economic policy. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 351.

Schedule Type: Lecture
Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 357: Urban Planning. 3 credits.
Reviews spatial, policy, and administration principles that guide urban planning activities in the United States. Outlines differences between theory and practice and provides tools, methods, and perspectives commonly incorporated into practice of urban planning and policy analysis. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 351

Schedule Type: Lecture
Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 358: Nonprofit Financial Planning. 4 credits.
Provides understanding of social mission and entrepreneurial cross pressures underlying financial planning and accounting in nonprofit sector. Topics include revenue sources and projections, entrepreneurial techniques, and cost analysis for nonprofit and nongovernmental entities. Lectures, student case studies. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 358

Schedule Type: Lecture
Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 361: Introduction to Environmental Policy. 3 credits.
Environmental politics and policy making since the 1970s. Primarily U.S. focus, with some discussion of global issues. Examines policy strategies and outcomes, ethical and economic debates, political controversies, lawmaking and enforcement, and role of key players. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts. Equivalent to EVPP 361.

Specialized Designation: Green Leaf Focused Course

Recommended Prerequisite: 30 credits.
GOVT 361. Focuses on environmental and policy issues in the US and internationally, exploring the politics of nature and the interaction of environmental science and politics and resulting controversy. Risk and uncertainty loom large in most environmental issues. Covers "natural" disasters as well as direct "man-made" problems. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 12 credits. Equivalent to EVPP 362.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** EVPP 361 or GOVT 361 or permission of instructor.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 362: Intermediate Environmental Policy. 3 credits.
Examines environmental issues building on learning objectives from GOVT 361. Focuses on environmental and policy issues in the US and internationally, exploring the politics of nature and the interaction of environmental science and politics and resulting controversy. Risk and uncertainty loom large in most environmental issues. Covers "natural" disasters as well as direct "man-made" problems. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 12 credits. Equivalent to EVPP 362.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 103.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 364: Public Policy Making. 3 credits.
Processes, agencies, and politics involved in the proposal making, implementation, evaluation, and revision of U.S. public policy. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 103.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 365: State and Regional Public Policy. 3 credits.
Examines public policy decisions that affect local and state jurisdictions in context of federal system of government. Examines context, substance, and impact of such policies as housing, transportation, land use, crime prevention, service delivery, and health care. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 366: Public Policy Analysis. 3 credits.
Methods of public policy analysis, evaluation, and research. Studies design and development of alternative courses of government action and evaluation of results, and problems in applying systematic analysis to political issues. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 300.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 367: Money, Markets and Economic Policy. 3 credits.
Applies basic economic concepts and principles to issues facing the U.S. and global economies. Topics include productivity and economic growth, taxes, health care, globalization, income distribution and financial crises, with an emphasis on market structure, social institutions and the not-always rational behavior of investors and consumers. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts. Equivalent to ECON 367.

**Mason Core:** Social/Behavioral Sciences (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 368: Tools for Economic Policy Analysis. 3 credits.
This course outlines the economic framework for studying public policy, taking a more quantitative approach than GOVT 367. Topics include consumer and producer behavior under different market structures, how and why markets can fail to produce socially desirable outcomes, income distribution, and macroeconomic growth. Emphasizes using economic models to evaluate both market outcomes and policy interventions. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 367.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 398: Study Abroad. 3 credits.
Study abroad. Course topics, content, and locations vary. Notes: GOVT 398 may only be applied to a major or minor with prior written approval from the department. A maximum of 6 credits may be applied to the BA in government and international politics, the BS in public administration, or any minor offered by the Schar School of Policy and Government. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 12 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 300 and Permission of Instructor.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 399: Research Practicum. 1-3 credits.
Applies research methods in context of assisting with faculty research. Individualized sections taught by arrangement with full-time faculty. Methods adopted vary, but generally include library research, data collection, data analysis, and report construction. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 300 or Permission of Instructor.
Schedule Type: Independent Study

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

400 Level Courses

GOVT 400: Issues in Political Analysis. 1-3 credits.
Studies special issues relevant to analytical approaches to studying government and politics. Topics announced in advance. Examples include advanced statistical methods, time series analysis, game theory, social network analysis, geographic information systems for politics, social science experiments, and causal inference. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different with permission of department. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 9 credits. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 9 credits.

Specialized Designation: Topic Varies

Registration Restrictions:
Required Prerequisites: GOVT 300C or 300XS.
C Requires minimum grade of C.
XS Requires minimum grade of XS.

Schedule Type: Seminar

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 407: Law and Society. 3 credits.
Explores relationship between law and society, including concept of law; origin, development, and role of law in society; and relationship between law and social change. Assesses different approaches and methodologies. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: CRIM 100 or GOVT 301.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 407: Constitutional Interpretation. 3 credits.
Examines Supreme Court’s interpretation of constitutional powers of Congress, presidency, and judiciary. Includes examination of major decisions concerning state regulation, taxation, and interstate relations. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 103.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 412: Politics and the Mass Media. 3 credits.
Responsibilities and freedoms of mass media in democracy. Explores Influence of media on citizens' opinions, elections, and decisions of public officials. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts. Equivalent to COMM 412.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 103.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 414: Politics of Race and Gender. 3 credits.
Examines political, economic, and social impact of public policies and implications for race, gender, and age. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 9 credits.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 103.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 420: American Political Thought. 3 credits.
Major political values and theories in America from formation of American republic to present. Covers changes in American political values in crisis periods and contemporary American political theory including pluralism, elite theories of democracy, and empirical political theory. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 103.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 422: Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties. 3 credits.
Studies First Amendment freedoms of speech, press, assembly, association, and religion; right to privacy; and Fourteenth Amendment equal protection. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://
catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts. Equivalent to CRIM 423.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 103.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 427:** Feminist Political Thought. 3 credits.
Explores feminist political thought in historical context. Topics include feminist political movements, feminist critiques of political philosophy, and feminist contributions to political theory. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 101, WMST 200, 3 credits of PHIL, or permission of instructor.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 428:** Advanced Democratic Theory. 3 credits.
Explores various theoretical approaches to nature and justification of democracy. Topics may include liberal, communitarian, pluralist, and deliberative theories and their critics; constitutionalism; role of markets; and transnational democracy. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 101; or one course in PHIL.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 430:** Comparative Political Leadership. 3 credits.
Comparative political leadership, relationships between political cultures and types of leadership, patterns of leadership recruitment, and linkages between political elites and citizenry. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 132, 133.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 433:** Political Economy of East Asia. 3 credits.
Discusses different theoretical perspectives of East Asian political economy; transformation of East Asia; and issues such as money, finance, trade, investment, environment, and energy. Focuses on issues of contemporary significance, but attention also given to history. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Specialized Designation:** Non-Western Culture

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 133 and 60 credits, or permission of instructor.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 434:** Democracy in Global Perspective. 3 credits.
Comparative study of structures and performance of democracies around the world since 1975. Examines growing influence of global forces such as economy, media, and culture in process of democratization. Examines select current elections. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 133.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 435:** Data Analysis for Comparative and International Politics. 3 credits.
Provides practical tools for organizing and conducting original empirical research in the fields of comparative and international politics. The course considers both the analytical logic of quantitative methods and their practical application using statistical software. Topics may include (but are not limited to) data management practice, comparative public opinion, categorizing regime types, implications of international organization, global health and energy policy, and empirically assessing political violence, conflict, and civil war. Offered by Policy, Govt, and Intl Affairs. Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 300 and 3 credits of Mason Core Quantitative Reasoning

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 441:** Grand Strategy. 3 credits.
Why, how, and for what purposes do states employ their national power abroad? This is a big question that cuts to the core of higher-order questions regarding foreign policy formulation and deployment. This class provides an advanced introduction to the relationship between war, peacetime settlements, politics, and strategy. Offered by Policy, Govt, and Intl Affairs. Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 132

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)
GOVT 443: Law and Ethics of War. 3 credits.
Explores sources of morality in armed conflict, and implications of such ideas for international relations. Examines content and philosophy of modern law of war. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 444: Issues in International Studies. 1-3 credits.
Major issues in international systems, including international political economy and security. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different with permission of department. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 9 credits.

Specialized Designation: Topic Varies

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132, 133.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 445: Human Rights. 3 credits.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 446: International Law and Organization. 3 credits.
Nature, sources, and subject of law of nations; law and individual; territorial questions; nature, sources, and functions of international organizations; international transactions and organizations; war and present; and future status of international law. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132, 133.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 447: Revolution and International Politics. 3 credits.
Historical overview of modern revolutions as well as different theories about causes and consequences of revolutions. Special attention to Marxist-Leninist, Arab nationalist, and Islamic revolutions. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 132.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 448: Ethics and International Politics. 3 credits.
Ethics and international politics ask students to wrestle with dilemmas raised by a desire to behave morally in an international system in which consensus about ethical matters is absent. Distributive justice and use of force are two overarching themes. Students also develop, apply, and justify their own perspectives on ethical problem using philosophical theory, history, and social science research. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: 60 hours and GOVT 132 or PHIL 151.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 452: Administrative Law and Procedures. 3 credits.
Law of public office. Studies procedures followed by and the legal limits on administrative agencies and their officers and employees. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 351.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 460: Surveillance and Privacy in Contemporary Society. 3 credits.
Philosophical perspectives, historical context, technological developments, and institutional changes that surround controversies about privacy and surveillance in contemporary society. Explores public and private institutions doing surveillance, how they calculate and manage risk, and legal constraints on surveillance activities. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts. Equivalent to CRIM 460.

Recommended Prerequisite: CRIM 100.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 464: Issues in Public Policy and Administration. 1-3 credits.
Analyzes selected policy issues in administering public policies. Topics announced in advance. Examples include environmental policy, government regulation, federal mandates, state policy, and regional policy. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different with permission
of department. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 9 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 103 plus 60 credits.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 467:** Current Issues in Economic Policy. 3 credits.
Applies basic concepts of economics, political science and ethics to some of the most pressing issues facing the U.S. and global economies. Topics include productivity and economic growth, taxes, soaring costs for health care and higher education, globalization, income inequality, financial crises, the size of government and the proper role of regulation. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Open to PPE concentrators or permission of instructor.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 469:** Philosophy, Politics, and Economics. 3 credits.
Covers issues in the philosophy, economics, and political science of institutions, information, and collective action. Through case studies of existing legal and political institutions, applies the insights to problems in politics, policy making, social theory, and social, moral, and political philosophy. (Specific content varies). Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts. Equivalent to ECON 460, PHIL 460.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** PHIL 358, ECON 412, and GOVT 467, or permission of instructor.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 490:** The Scientific Method and Research Design. 3 credits.
Grounds students in the principles of the scientific method as the framework for investigating all research questions in political science, whether qualitative or quantitative in character (or both). Focus is on

This course is graded on the Satisfactory/No Credit scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 490:** Synthesis Seminar. 3 credits.
Readings, individual or group projects, and discussion of papers reflecting on connections between liberal arts and sciences and political world. Notes: Course topic varies by semester. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Mason Core:** Synthesis (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)

**Specialized Designation:** Writing Intensive in Major

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 300 and 18 credits in major.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Administration of Justice, Global Affairs, Government and Politics, Government Intl Politics, International Studies or Public Administration.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 491:** Honors Seminar. 3 credits.
Readings, individual or group projects, and discussions of seminar papers. Notes: Subject varies. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). Limited to three attempts.

**Mason Core:** Synthesis (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)

**Specialized Designation:** Writing Intensive in Major

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 300 and 18 credits in major.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 496:** Directed Readings and Research. 1-3 credits.
Reading and research on specific topic under direction of faculty member. Notes: Written report required; oral report of research may be required. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Major in government and international politics with 90 credits and permission of instructor and department.

**Schedule Type:** Independent Study

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Undergraduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**500 Level Courses**

**GOVT 500:** The Scientific Method and Research Design. 3 credits.
Grounds students in the principles of the scientific method as the framework for investigating all research questions in political science, whether qualitative or quantitative in character (or both). Focus is on
sound and rigorous research design. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment limited to students with a major in Political Science.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 510: American Government and Politics.** 3 credits.
Examines institutions and processes of American government, including separate institutions of power in national government, theory and practice of federal system, role of interest groups and political parties, and effects of media and public opinion on electoral behavior and policy making. Seminar examining normative and empirical research. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment limited to students with a major in Political Science.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 520: Political Theory.** 3 credits.
Analyzes selected major works of ancient, modern, or contemporary political theory that illuminate basic problems and questions for people engaged in political or civic life. Examines justice, liberty, equality, autonomy, rights, obligation, participation, and nature of politics. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Admission to the MA in political science or permission of department.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment limited to students with a major in Political Science.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 530: Comparative Politics.** 3 credits.
Examines fundamental issues in comparative politics and provides broad coverage of the central themes under study. Designed to help students think theoretically and critically about the study of comparative politics, its scientific objectives, and its epistemological assumptions. Within this context, students will look at concepts and approaches, as well as important theories and debates that characterize the subfield. Helps prepare students for qualifying exams in comparative politics. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 540: International Relations.** 3 credits.
Focuses on changing structure of international politics, post-Cold War security issues, effect of globalized economy and information technology revolution, enhanced role of global corporations and nongovernmental organizations, and rise of nonsecurity issues in emerging international agenda. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 550: Seminar in Theories of Public Administration.** 3 credits.
Reviews the theoretical traditions in American public administration, from the earliest days of the founding to the present. Concludes with consideration of contemporary theoretical debates over the proper role of public administrators and controversies about conflicting demands made on the public service and the public sector. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 510.
Implementation of public policy, interactions with other branches and processes. Also examines Congress' impact on the design and legislative behavior, including elections, representation, structures, and processes. Examines theories and empirical research on the U.S. Congress and legislative behavior, including elections, representation, structures, and processes. Also examines Congress' impact on the design and implementation of public policy, interactions with other branches of government, and comparisons with parliamentary systems. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 510.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 560: Topics in Government and International Affairs.** 3 credits.
Explores topics of contemporary and emerging concern in government and international affairs. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Specialized Designation:** Topic Varies

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**600 Level Courses**

**GOVT 603: Seminar in the Courts and Constitutionalism.** 3 credits.
Analyzes the role, influence, and effects of courts in creating constitutional legal norms and interpreting them. Special attention is paid to the courts as a political institution. Lecture and discussion; students are expected to read and analyze both court cases and case studies. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 631: Seminar in Comparative Politics and Institutions.** 3 credits.
Examines the role, influence, and effects of courts in creating constitutional legal norms and interpreting them. Special attention is paid to the courts as a political institution. Lecture and discussion; students are expected to read and analyze both court cases and case studies. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 510.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 604: Seminar on Congress and Legislative Behavior.** 3 credits.
Examines theories and empirical research on the U.S. Congress and legislative behavior, including elections, representation, structures, and processes. Also examines Congress' impact on the design and implementation of public policy, interactions with other branches of government, and comparisons with parliamentary systems. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 510.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.
Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 632: Politics and Societies of the Middle East. 3 credits.
Studies the Middle East in comparative perspective, using social scientific categories of analysis. Topics include: regime types, their basis and causes; influential political trends such as Arab nationalism, Ba’athism, and political Islam; the role of kinship, religion, and tribe in opposition and regime politics; the regional oil economy and economic crisis; democratic liberalization; and the growth of civil society. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

700 Level Courses

GOVT 706: Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations. 3 credits.
Examines broad trends in governance, including theory and practice of federal, state, and local governments. May include privatization, devolution, mandating, regulatory reform, and comprehensive federalism reform. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 510.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 717: Qualitative Methods. 3 credits.
Focuses on scientific design of qualitative research questions and use of specific qualitative methods in scientific analysis. Covers when and how to use qualitative research methods to answer empirical questions in political science; primary data collection methods (interviews, observations, document review); the appropriateness of different research approaches; procedural and ethical concerns that may arise in use of qualitative methods. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 511 or permission of instructor.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 719: Issues in American Politics. 3 credits.
Examines significant issue in American politics and political behavior. Analyzes topic of contemporary and emerging concern. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 6 credits.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 510.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 720: Advanced Seminar in Political Theory. 3 credits.
Contemporary, historical, and comparative study of key themes in Political Theory. Topics may include theories of sovereignty, power, democracy, secularism, political economy, justice, humanism, race, empire, colonialism, gender, and sexuality. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate or Non-Degree.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 725: Democratic Theory. 3 credits.
Examines democracy in terms of versions of liberalism, theories of social capital and civic participation, and discourses about civil, political, and human rights. How is democracy conceptualized normatively and empirically? What underlying economic, social, and cultural conditions promote democracy? What role do institutions play in creating and sustaining a stable democratic society? Takes a broadly comparative perspective, focusing on variety of established and emerging democracies around the world. Elective for students specializing in American government or international politics and comparative governments. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 726: Theories of Justice. 3 credits.
Overview of ancient and modern theories of justice with application to contemporary issues involving justice system and other social and political institutions. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to CRIM 700.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 742: International Negotiation. 3 credits.
Examines frameworks and perspectives that have guided scholarly work on negotiation. Students will analyze complex cases of negotiations in the areas of security, trade, and the environment, and practice negotiating key security and environmental issues on the agendas of nations and international organizations. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 540.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

GOVT 727: Issues in Comparative and International Politics. 3 credits.
Explores issues of contemporary and emerging concern in comparative and international politics. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 540.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 741: Advanced Seminar in International Politics. 3 credits.
Examines theoretical and methodological issues central to study of international relations by focusing on specific topic: American foreign policy, diplomacy, international law and organization, international relations theory, international ethics, human rights and humanitarian intervention, the environment, and others. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different with permission of department. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 9 credits.

Recommended Prerequisite: GOVT 540.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

Grading:
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 739: Theories of Justice. 3 credits.
Overview of ancient and modern theories of justice with application to contemporary issues involving justice system and other social and political institutions. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to CRIM 700.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 743:** *International Political Economy. 3 credits.*
Examines interplay of international politics and economics. Discusses theoretical perspectives and analytical tools in academic field of international political economy, and applies theories and tools to trade, investment, exchange rates, development, regionalization, and globalization. Explores how international economic and political forces increasingly shape domestic interests, and how domestic politics affect international political economy. Lecture, discussion. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 343 or equivalent.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 744:** *Foundations of Security Studies. 3 credits.*
Introduces students to a selection of the original sources of the most important ideas that form the basis of security studies as a subfield of political science. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 745:** *International Security. 3 credits.*
Examines interplay of international politics and international security. Discusses theoretical perspectives and analytical tools in academic field of international security, and applies theories and tools to nuclear, biological, and chemical weapons, strategy and defense, and arms control. How domestic issues affect defense policies, terrorism, changing nature of international conflict, and human security will be examined. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 540.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 753:** *Collaborative Public Management. 3 credits.*
Examines design and management of public service programs relying on various levels of government, the nonprofit and private sectors for delivery, with focus on organizational networks, their management, and tools (e.g., contracts, grants, loans, regulation, and tax credits). Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 755:** *Seminar in Politics and Bureaucracy. 3 credits.*
Explores research and theory on political causes and effects of actions of government bureaucratic agencies. Readings examine origins of agencies, influences on decisions and programs, sources of internal and external accountability, pathologies of bureaucracies, and contributions bureaucracies make on effective and just governance. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** GOVT 510.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**GOVT 758:** *Homeland/Transportation Security Administration. 3 credits.*
Examines the terrorist attacks of 9/11, vulnerabilities of the aviation security at that time, failure of elected officials and administrators to act more decisively to improve security before 9/11, and the policy and administrative responses to the 9/11 attacks, including the creation of the Transportation Security Administration and the Department of Homeland Security. Includes the development of radical Islam and the rise of Osama bin Laden and Al Qaeda. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)
GOVT 794: Internship. 1-6 credits.
Work-study program with specific employers. Notes: Contact internship coordinator one semester before enrollment. Credit determined by department. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Admission to graduate program and 12 credits. Notes: Contact internship coordinator one semester before enrollment. Credit determined by department. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Internship

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Special scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 796: Directed Readings and Research. 1-6 credits.
Reading and research on specific topic under direction of faculty member.
Notes: Written paper required. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** 15 credits of GOVT courses at 500 level and above, and permission of instructor.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Independent Study

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 798: Political Science Research Project. 3 credits.
Research project related to student's concentration under supervision of a faculty advisor. Student produces substantial and original contribution to political science knowledge on model of article in scholarly journal.
Notes: Contact Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** 24 credits.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Thesis

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Special scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 799: Political Science Thesis. 1-6 credits.
Substantial and original research paper with guidance of faculty advisor. Thesis proposal must be approved in advance by advisor and two faculty members who comprise thesis committee. Completed research must be approved by committee and defended publicly in oral presentation. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the degree.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** 24 credits and approval of thesis proposal.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Thesis

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Satisfactory/No Credit scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**800 Level Courses**

GOVT 800: PhD Research Seminar. 3 credits.
Provides an opportunity for PhD students in political science to present and refine independent research, and to further improve understanding of social scientific method as they prepare for conference presentations, qualifying exams, and subsequent dissertations. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Political Science.

Enrollment limited to students in a Doctor of Philosophy degree.

Enrollment limited to students in the Schar School of Policy and Gov college.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Graduate Regular scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

**900 Level Courses**

GOVT 998: Doctoral Dissertation Proposal. 3,6 credits.
Work on research proposal that forms basis for doctoral dissertation. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the degree.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Advancement to candidacy.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Schedule Type:** Dissertation

**Grading:**
This course is graded on the Satisfactory/No Credit scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)

GOVT 999: Doctoral Dissertation Research. 1-12 credits.
Research on approved dissertation topic under direction of dissertation committee. Notes: May be repeated for up to 9 credits in a semester. Offered by Schar School of Policy & Govt (http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/). May be repeated within the degree.
Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

Schedule Type: Dissertation

Grading:
This course is graded on the Satisfactory/No Credit scale. (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/)