ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)

100 Level Courses

ANTH 114: Introduction to Cultural Anthropology. 3 credits.
Overview of major ideas and approaches to the study of cultures around the world. Surveys kinship, social organization, political economy, religious beliefs, language and other aspects of non-Western cultures. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Social/Behavioral Sciences

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 120: Unearthing the Past: Prehistory, Culture and Evolution. 3 credits.
Introduction to archeology and bioanthropology. Explore issues and debates in human biological evolution, prehistory and social change, as well as lab and field methods for understanding archaeological remains. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Social/Behavioral Sciences

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114, 60 hours, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

200 Level Courses

ANTH 299: Independent Study. 1-3 credits.
Individual study in anthropology on topic organized in advance by student and instructor. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114 or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Independent Study

300 Level Courses

ANTH 300: Civilizations. 3 credits.
Cross-cultural and transtemporal examination of complex societies and civilizations. Explores developmental schema for rise, articulation, spread, and decline of historic and contemporary civilizations. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 301: Native North Americans. 3 credits.
Exploration of native North American cultures and selected aspects of Indian-white historical relations. Emphasizes cultural persistence as well as change. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 302: Peoples and Cultures of Latin America. 3 credits.
Examines Latin American cultures and selected aspects of historical record. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Global Understanding

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 120, 60 credits, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 303: Peoples and Cultures of the Andes. 3 credits.
Examines the peoples and cultures of selected regions of highland and lowland Andean South America. Provides knowledge of people of the Andes, their diverse cultural practices and adaptations, and the causes and consequences of conflicts. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 304: Peoples and Cultures of Island Asia. 3 credits.
Examines cultures of the Island Asia culture region, focusing on native cultures of Indonesia, Borneo, and the Philippines. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Global Understanding

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 120, 60 credits, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 305: Ancient Mesoamerica. 3 credits.
Examines the peoples and cultures of ancient Mesoamerica, including Olmec, Maya, Teotihuacan, and Aztec societies. Major topics include the rise of civilization, the development of the Mesoamerican cultural tradition, the growth of cities, trade, exchange, writing systems, political organization, religion, conflict, and the archaeological study of this indigenous heritage. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Global Understanding

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 120, 60 credits, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 307: Peoples and Cultures of the Middle East. 3 credits.
Examines the anthropological literature on peoples and cultures of the Middle East, with particular attention to political and social change over
the course of the 20th century. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Mason Core**: Global Understanding

**Specialized Designation**: Non-Western Culture

**Schedule Type**: Lecture

ANTH 309: Peoples and Cultures of India. 3 credits. Examination of South Asia, with emphasis on India. Includes general overview of prehistory and history; impact of colonialism; contemporary Indian culture, including the changing relations of caste and class, family organization, and the roles of women, religion, and ideology; and current trends in economic development and socioeconomic differences in different parts of the country. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Mason Core**: Global Understanding

**Specialized Designation**: Non-Western Culture

**Schedule Type**: Lecture

ANTH 310: Non-Western Culture. 3 credits. Examines aspects of the cultural transmission process in specific local cultures selected from various world culture regions, with emphasis on transmission of cultures. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite**: ANTH 114, 60 hours, or permission of instructor.

**Schedule Type**: Lecture

ANTH 316: Peoples and Cultures of the Caribbean. 3 credits. Examines the social, cultural, and political history of the Caribbean Sea islands and coastal Central and South American lowlands that collectively constitute the geographic and cultural region known as the Caribbean. Emphasizes the central role this region has historically played in creating a sense of global interconnectedness among diverse regions of the world. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Mason Core**: Global Understanding

**Specialized Designation**: Non-Western Culture

**Schedule Type**: Lecture

ANTH 312: Political Anthropology. 3 credits. Examines cultural and ecological contexts of political structures and competition for power in selected societies; and cross-cultural and comparative approaches to study of political conflict, leadership, values, and symbolism. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Mason Core**: Global Understanding

**Recommended Prerequisite**: ANTH 114, 60 hrs, or permission of instructor.

**Schedule Type**: Lecture

ANTH 313: Myth, Magic, and Mind. 3 credits. Examines religion as a cultural system. Topics include mythology, ritual, symbolism, and dogma. Emphasizes cross-cultural and predominantly non-Western material. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite**: ANTH 114, 60 hrs, or permission of instructor.

**Schedule Type**: Lecture

ANTH 314: Zombies. 3 credits. Examines origins and nature of conflict in human society with an emphasis on the ancient past. Major topics include the possible role of violence in human evolution, cross-cultural studies of conflict in indigenous society, warfare in early states, and sacrifice as a ritual practice. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite**: ANTH 120, 60 hrs, or permission of instructor.

**Schedule Type**: Lecture

ANTH 315: Socialization Processes: Family, Childhood, Personality in Cross-Cultural Perspective. 3 credits. Examines aspects of the cultural transmission process in specific local cultures selected from various world culture regions, with emphasis on transmission of cultures. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite**: ANTH 120, 60 credits, or permission of instructor.

**Schedule Type**: Lecture

ANTH 322: Pirates, Conquest, and Death: Archaeology and Globalism since 1500. 3 credits. Examines materials, theories, and methods of archaeology derived from and applied to historical sites, as they complement archival records. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite**: ANTH 120, 60 hrs, or permission of instructor.

**Schedule Type**: Lecture

ANTH 323: Digging and Dealing in the Dead: Ethics in Archaeology. 3 credits. Survey of the ethical and legal dimensions of conducting archaeological research. Examines historical and contemporary debates about the responsibilities archaeologists have to the communities they study. Explores appropriate methods of artifact preservation, excavation, and the interpretation of data. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Specialized Designation**: Non-Western Culture

**Schedule Type**: Lecture

ANTH 324: Warfare, Violence, and Sacrifice in Antiquity. 3 credits. Examines origin and nature of conflict in human society with an emphasis on the ancient past. Major topics include the possible role of violence in human evolution, cross-cultural studies of conflict in indigenous society, warfare in early states, and sacrifice as a ritual practice. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite**: ANTH 120, 60 credits, or permission of instructor.

**Schedule Type**: Lecture

ANTH 325: Field Techniques in Archaeology. 3-6 credits. Intensive study of archaeological field techniques by directed group projects in site survey, site testing, recording techniques, and stratigraphy through discussions, demonstrations, and hands-on experience. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.
Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 120, 60 hours, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 330: Peoples and Cultures of Selected Regions: Non-Western. 3 credits.
Examines cultures of a specific region such as Africa and the Middle East. Focuses primarily on non-Western cultures. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114, 60 credits, or permission of instructor.

ANTH 331: Refugees. 3 credits.
Introduction to causes and consequences of forced dislocation as a global issue. Covers formally recognized refugees, as well as people such as internally displaced persons and asylum seekers who are in refugee-like circumstances. Focuses on understanding the personal experiences of refugees and examining efforts on their behalf at national and international levels. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Global Understanding

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114, 60 credits, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 332: Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Globalization. 3 credits.
Examines the varieties of cultural experience. Several cultures are studied in depth; with attention to local histories, global contexts, and shifting perspectives on the practice of ethnography. Notes: May be used for credit toward the BA in sociology. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Global Understanding

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 340: Comparative Perspectives on Immigration. 3 credits.
Considers the dimensions and meanings of the immigrant experience in the United States, with a focus on the diversity of immigrants and refugees who have arrived during the past 30 years. Emphasis on the social context in which immigration occurs and on the bearing of institutional and cultural influences on patterns of adaptation, assimilation, and exclusion from the host society. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 350: Human Growth and Development. 3 credits.
Introduces human developmental stages in terms of behavior, biology, and genetics. Addresses the history and methods of human growth research. Explores the environmental and socioeconomic influences on human growth. Investigates the evolution of uniqueness in human developmental stages of the human species in comparison of other primates. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 135.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 355: Human Origins. 3 credits.
Explores the fossil evidence for human and primate evolution. Exposes students to evidence for the origins of mammals and primates, and to discussions of human evolution. Uses human fossils as tools to understand evolutionary relationships (phylogenetics), behavior, functional anatomy, and broader adaptation. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 135.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 357: Bioarchaeology. 3 credits.
Introduces students to the study of human skeletal remains and their associated archaeological artifacts, focusing on using the human skeleton to address behavior, growth, stress, ritual, social complexity, diet, disease, and violence in the past. Uses the human body and associated artifacts to provide a detailed analysis of cultural transitions, expression of socioeconomic inequality, the origins of ritual complexity, violence, and disease. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 135.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 360: Evolution, Sex, and Society. 3 credits.
Inquiry into the biological dimensions of humans as culture-bearing animals. Topics include altruism, aggression, primate social organization, morphology, comparative ethnology, and microevolutionary genetic differentiation. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 135, 60 credits or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 363: Humans, Disease, and Death. 3 credits.
Explores human health and disease from anthropological and evolutionary perspectives. Examines what a disease is, what causes them, how we have co-evolved with diseases, how disease patterns have changed over human history, and the future of disease. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Social/Behavioral Sciences

Specialized Designation: Scholarly Inquiry

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 365: Human Variation. 3 credits.
Examines biological dimensions of human variation and the beginnings of race as a concept. Discusses evolution of human biodiversity in culturally distinct human groups related to environment, physiology, genetics, nutrition, and disease. Explores use of scientific analyses of human biodiversity. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.
Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 135, 60 hours or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

**ANTH 366: Food and Human Evolution.** 3 credits.
Explores the relationship between diet and human adaptation from biological, archaeological, cultural, and evolutionary perspectives. Examines how humans are unique in our ability to find and process a wide range of foods. Introduces agriculture as a co-evolutionary strategy between humans and other species. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Specialized Designation: Scholarly Inquiry

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114, or 60 hours, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

**ANTH 370: Environment and Culture.** 3 credits.
Examines relationships among environment, culture, and human behavior with an emphasis on cultural ecological explanations in mainly non-Western contexts. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Specialized Designation: Green Leaf Course

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114, or 60 hours, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Seminar

**ANTH 375: Culture, Power, History.** 3 credits.
Use of ethnographic, archaeological, linguistic, and documentary data, in light of anthropological theory, to interpret the past and processes of change among indigenous peoples throughout the world. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Session Type: Lecture

**ANTH 376: Food and Culture.** 3 credits.
Examines a variety of experiences through foods, which bring not only nutritional but also sociocultural debates to our table (e.g. identity, memory, senses, ethnicity, gender, geopolitics, climate change, and globalization). Focuses on both Western and non-Western cultures. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114, 60 credits, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

**ANTH 377: Mortuary Archaeology.** 3 credits.
Focuses on the study of burial patterns and death rituals in antiquity by introducing students to the methods of burial excavation, examining the history of mortuary archaeology theory and engagement with processual and postprocessual schools of thought, and examining case studies from around the world to decode the complex symbolisms encoded in burial practices. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 135.

Schedule Type: Lecture

**ANTH 378: Humans and Animals.** 3 credits.
Provides an introduction to anthropology's relationship with animals across a large geographic and temporal span. From domestication of animals to animism, pets and animal classification systems, course explores society's attitudes toward and dynamic interactions with the animal kingdom. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 135.

Schedule Type: Lecture

**ANTH 379: Andean Archaeology.** 3 credits.
Examines 12,000 years of pre-Hispanic cultures of the Andean region of western South America. Focuses on the development and key achievements of some of the most remarkable civilizations of the New World, including the Chavin, Paracas, Cupisnique, Moche, Sicán, Nasca, Chimú, Wari, and Inka. Considers as well the nature, priorities, and accomplishments of scientific Andean archaeology. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 135.

Schedule Type: Lecture

**ANTH 380: Language and Culture.** 3 credits.
Anthropological analyses of language behavior, origins, and change. Emphasizes the interplay of language, culture, anthropology, and linguistics. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114, 60 credits, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

**ANTH 381: Medical Anthropology.** 3 credits.
Surveys the discipline of medical anthropology, focusing on traditional medical beliefs and the diverse responses to modern scientific medicine in developing countries and among cultural minorities in the United States. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114, 60 credits, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

**ANTH 382: Urban Anthropology.** 3 credits.
Uses tools and resources of sociocultural anthropology to study life in cities in a comparative, global context, including topics such as poverty, discrimination, migration, transnationalism, and urban planning. Case studies draw from different urban environments in Asia, Latin America, Europe, Africa, and North America. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Global Understanding
Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114 and 60 credits, or Permission of Instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 383: Cities of the Global South. 3 credits. Explores ethnographic perspectives on urban life in Latin America, Africa, and Asia in order to build a ground-up, comparative approach to studying cities. Examines the global connections between cities and critically evaluates north/south and first/third world paradigms. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 387: Zooarchaeology. 4 credits. Explores the methods and theories applied in zooarchaeology through integrating hands-on assignments working with a comparative collection. Examines how archaeologists can understand human-animal relationships in the past including their role in reconstructing paleoenvironments, their contribution to ancient foodways, domestication of animals, and ritual uses of fauna. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture

ANTH 388: Human Osteology. 3 credits. Introduces students to the methods of modern human skeletal analysis in bio- and forensic anthropology. Covers introductory human skeletal and dental gross anatomy and describes analytical techniques spanning including age and sex estimation, osteometry, and paleopathology. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 135.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 389: Human Osteology Lab. 2 credits. Laboratory course associated with ANTH 388. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 135.

Recommended Corequisite: ANTH 388.

Schedule Type: Laboratory

ANTH 390: Theories, Methods, and Issues I. 3 credits. First of a two-course sequence that reviews the major theoretical traditions and schools of thought in anthropology. Notes: Required for anthropology majors. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 300-level (or above) courses, or permission of instructor

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114 and 60 credits, including 6 credits of ANTH 300-level (or above) courses, or permission of instructor

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 391: Forensic Anthropology. 3 credits. Human remains play key roles in medicolegal investigations. Provides an overview of contemporary forensic anthropology including age and sex estimation from human remains, estimation of the time since death, analysis of sharp force, blunt force, and gunshot trauma, mass disaster contexts, and the forensic archaeological recovery of buried remains. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 135.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 392: Forensic Anthropology Lab. 2 credits. This lab class in the companion to ANTH 391. Involves hands-on lab exercises in the learning of methods in modern forensic anthropology, covering age and sex estimation from human remains, estimation of the time since death, analysis of traumatic trauma, individual identification, and archaeological recovery of buried remains. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 135.

Recommended Corequisite: ANTH 391.

Schedule Type: Laboratory

ANTH 393: Paleopathology. 3 credits. Provides an introduction to the field of paleopathology which involves identification of pathological conditions in human skeletal remains, and reconstruction of the natural history and co-evolution of disease with humans. Covers the differential diagnosis and history of infectious pathogens, skeletal trauma, oral diseases, metabolic abnormalities, developmental defects, and more. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 135.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 395: Work, Technology, and Society: An IT Perspective. 3 credits. Introduction to the anthropology of work, technology, and society, with emphasis on information technology. Covers general conceptual issues of information technology and also involves specific practical exercises with computers, their operating systems, the logic of automated production, databases, and web-based communication. Attention also directed to social and ethical issues raised by contemporary information technology. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Information Technology: With Ethics

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114, 60 hours, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 396: Issues in Anthropology: Social Sciences. 3 credits. Topic of contemporary interest in anthropology, focusing on social science topics of interest. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 18 credits.

Mason Core: Social/Behavioral Sciences

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 398: Study Abroad. 1-6 credits. Field project or study abroad experience leading to the production of a written report Notes: May be repeated with permission of department. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 6 credits.
Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 399: Issues in Anthropology. 3 credits.
Topic of contemporary interest in anthropology, changing from semester to semester, and focusing on topics such as sex roles, anthropology and ethics, and primate social organization. Notes: May be repeated for credit when topic is different. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the term.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114, 60 hours, and permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

400 Level Courses

ANTH 400: Engaging the World: Anthropological Perspectives. 3 credits.
Examines selected topics with emphasis on the integration of different kinds of knowledge and the balancing of alternative ways of assessing meaning and relevance. Topics usually drawn from issues of global economic processes, civic rights and responsibilities, ethics, museums, public policy, the environment, and migration. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 9 credits.

Mason Core: Synthesis

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114, 60 credits, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Seminar

ANTH 420: Interpretation in Archaeology. 3 credits.
Explorers theoretical and methodological issues in archaeology. Considers patterns and contexts of archaeological remains, analytic problems, and interpretation of material culture. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: 6 credits of ANTH, including ANTH 120 or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 427: Historic Cemetery Survey. 4 credits.
Explores demographic, stylistic, and religious aspects of historic cemeteries. Students learn to survey, record, and analyze gravestone data through field projects. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 120, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 430: Research Methods in Archaeology. 3 credits.
Studies archaeological research process through discussions of current archaeological methodologies and student participation in designing and critiquing research projects. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 120, 60 hrs, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 435: Special Projects: Archaeology and Biological Anthropology. 1-3 credits.
Lab or field project leading to a written report of the research. Notes: Research and paper completed under instructor’s guidance. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 120 or 135, 60 credits, and permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 436: Special Projects: Archaeology and Biological Anthropology. 1-3 credits.
Lab or field project leading to a written report of the research. Notes: Research and paper completed under instructor’s guidance. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 120 or 135, 60 credits, and Permission of Instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 440: Applied Anthropology. 3 credits.
Examines the needs and problems of communities and organizations and develops professional skills for a career in applied anthropology. Topics include the history of applied anthropology, research methods and ethics, fields in which applied anthropologists work, career options, and professionalization. Students prepare a career portfolio and other documents common in the workplace for applied anthropologists. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 114, 60 hours, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 450: Qualitative Methods: Nonstatistical Approaches in Culture and Social Research. 3 credits.
Explores some of the most useful nonquantitative research techniques in social sciences and offers practice in their application. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: 60 credits and 6 credits of ANTH including ANTH 114, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 488: Gender, Sexuality, and Culture. 3 credits.
Examines how gender, sexuality, race, and class come together as analytically distinct, yet practically intertwined, systems of meaning and practice. Examples highlight questions of political economy and history while focusing on specific ethnographic or historical readings. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: 60 hours and ANTH 340 or Permission of Instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 490: Theories, Methods, and Issues II. 3 credits.
Second of a two-course sequence that reviews major theoretical traditions and schools of thought in anthropology. Notes: Required for anthropology majors and usually taken as a senior seminar. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.
Specialized Designation: Writing Intensive in the Major

Recommended Prerequisite: 60 hours and 9 hours of ANTH, including ANTH 390, or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 492: Contemporary Controversies in Anthropology. 3 credits.
Examines recent important works, issues, and controversies in anthropology. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: 60 hours and 9 hours of ANTH, including ANTH 390, or Permission of Instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 495: Internship. 1-12 credits.
Supervised project in applying anthropology in relevant settings including public and historical archaeology, developmental anthropology, museums, non-profit organizations, advocacy, communications, or consulting organizations. Notes: Students must complete 45 hours of work at the internship site for each credit. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 6 credits.

Recommended Prerequisite: 60 credits or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Internship

ANTH 496: Evolutionary Theory. 3 credits.
Considers evolution as a biological as well as cultural concept. Parallels and contrasts among conceptual approaches allow a critique of the potential of evolution as a unifying biosocial theory. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: 60 hours and 9 hours of ANTH, including ANTH 390, or Permission of Instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 499: Independent Research. 1-12 credits.
Individual research on a topic to be organized in advance by student and instructor. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 12 credits.

Schedule Type: Independent Study

500 Level Courses

ANTH 535: Anthropology and the Human Condition: Seminar I. 3 credits.
Examines some of the major theorists of 19th- and early 20th-century cultural theory. Marx, Freud, Durkheim, and Weber are surveyed as foundational thinkers for reading the works of such 20th-century theorists as Boas, Malinowski, Benedict, and Sapir. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 535.

Schedule Type: Seminar

ANTH 536: Anthropology and the Human Condition: Seminar II. 3 credits.
Examines contemporary theorists of anthropology, covering ongoing debates over epistemology and the multiple strands that inform anthropological theory and practice. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: ANTH 535.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

ANTH 555: Policy and Culture. 3 credits.
Examines the relevance of cultural processes to policymaking and the culture of policymaking organizations. Topics include development, welfare policy, environmental and energy policy, regulation and risk; health care and immigration policy; and the war on drugs. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

ANTH 556: Human Growth and Development. 3 credits.
Introduces human developmental stages in terms of behavior, biology, and genetics. Addresses the history and methods of human growth research. Explores the environmental and socioeconomic influences on human growth. Investigates the evolution of uniqueness in human developmental stages of the human species in comparison of other primates. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 557: Human Origins. 3 credits.
Examines the fossil evidence for human and primate evolution. Explores human fossils as tools to understand evolutionary relationships (phylogenetics), behavior, functional anatomy, and broader adaptation. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 570: Andean Archaeology. 3 credits.
Examines 12,000 years of pre-Hispanic cultures of the Andean region of western South America - that constituted the most remarkable complex civilizations of the New World. Focuses on the development and key achievements of the Chavin, Paracas, Cupisnique, Moche, Sican, Nasca, Chimú, Wari, and Inka cultures, and the nature, priorities, and accomplishments of scientific Andean archaeology. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 576: American Cultures. 3 credits.
Examines U.S. cultures and explores concept of an American culture. Course readings and discussions explore underpinnings of the American experience, document broad historical shifts, and detail the experience of diverse groups of Americans, thus forming the basis for a critical, analytical, and comparative discussion of American life and life in America. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

ANTH 578: Anthropology of Human-Osteoarchaeology. 3 credits.
Introduces students to the methods of modern human skeletal analysis in bioarchaeological and forensic science. Covers introductory human skeletal and dental gross anatomy and describes analytical techniques spanning including age and sex estimation, osteometry, and paleopathology. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Corequisite: ANTH 583.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

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Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.
**ANTE 583: Human Osteology Lab. 2 credits.**
Laboratory course associated with ANTH 582. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Corequisite:** ANTH 582.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

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**Schedule Type:** Laboratory

**ANTE 584: Paleopathology. 3 credits.**
Provides an introduction to the field of paleopathology which involves identification of pathological conditions in human skeletal remains, and reconstruction of the natural history and co-evolution of disease with humans. Covers the differential diagnosis and history of infectious pathogens such as tuberculosis and syphilis, skeletal trauma, oral diseases, metabolic abnormalities neoplasms developmental defects joint disease and more. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Corequisite:** ANTH 582.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

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**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTE 585: Bioarchaeology. 3 credits.**
Explores the cutting-edge methods of bioarchaeological science and reconstructs ancient living worlds from the remarkable information encoded in bones via patterns of demography, disease, diet, trauma, violence, lifestyle, social structures, sex and gender, ethnicity, and identities on a global scale and over the last 10,000 years of history. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
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Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTE 590: Forensic Anthropology Lab. 2 credits.**
Laboratory course associated with ANTH 590. Involves hands-on lab exercises in the learning of methods in modern forensic anthropology, covering age and sex estimation from human remains, estimation of postmortem intervals, analyses of traumatic trauma, individual identification, forensic taphonomy, and archaeological recovery of buried remains. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Corequisite:** ANTH 590.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Laboratory

**ANTE 592: Forensic Anthropology. 3 credits.**
Provides an overview of contemporary forensic anthropology. Topics include: age and sex estimation from human remains, estimation of the postmortem interval, analysis of sharp force, blunt force, and gunshot trauma, individual identification, forensic taphonomy, mass disaster contexts, and the forensic archaeological recovery of buried remains. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Corequisite:** ANTH 591.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTE 593: Zooarchaeology. 4 credits.**
Explores the methods and theories applied in zooarchaeology through integrating hands-on assignments working with a comparative collection. Examines how archaeologists can understand human-animal relationships in the past including their role in reconstructing paleoenvironments, their contribution to ancient foodways, domestication of animals, and ritual uses of fauna. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Laboratory, Lecture

**ANTE 600: Anthropology and Museums. 3 credits.**
Explores the changing relations between culture, indigenous groups, representation and knowledge by examining how meaning is created and conveyed in museums and exhibits. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.
Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTH 615: Ritual and Power in Social Life.** 3 credits.
Domains of religion and politics are conjoined by questions of power: its deployment, distribution, and forms of resistance it engenders. Course investigates connections among religious thought, ritual practice, and political action by drawing on a variety of theoretical orientations in the social sciences including structuralism, semiotics, psychoanalysis, and performance theory. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**ANTH 616: Anthropology of the City.** 3 credits.
Examines classic and contemporary works in urban theory, in light of broader scholarly discussions of modernity and globalization. Uses a case-study approach to analyze topics such as: public and private space, citizenship and governance, architecture and design, housing, transportation, formal and informal settlements, and the contest over space and environmental resources in cities around the world. Notes: Course may be offered fall or spring. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**ANTH 617: Political Economy.** 3 credits.
Human societies have always engaged in complex political relations and economic exchanges. The cultural meanings people create are shaped by, and in turn shape, systems of power. Political economy is the attempt to understand the relationship between politics and economics, at the juncture of local meanings and global histories. Course reviews major works and models of political economy, especially as they relate to social and cultural analysis. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTH 620: Theory: Archaeology and Biological Anthropology.** 3 credits.
Examines theoretical approaches in archaeology, paleoanthropology, and biological anthropology. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Course in ARCHAEOLOGY or Permission of Instructor.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTH 631: Refugees in the Contemporary World.** 3 credits.
Explores major refugee flows since the mid-20th century, emphasizing mechanisms for providing assistance, asylum, and resettlement. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTH 632: International Migration in Comparative Perspective.** 3 credits.
International migration in the contemporary world, focusing on the full range of economic, political, and social reasons for migration and the effects of different national policies on that process. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non-Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTH 635: Regional Ethnography.** 3 credits.
In-depth study of peoples and cultures of a specific world region (Latin America, East Asia, the Pacific, or United States). Content may include cultures defined by diaspora, migration, and other global forces and processes. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 6 credits.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**ANTH 640: Applied Anthropology.** 3 credits.
Explores the application of contemporary anthropological ideas, theories, and methods to find solutions to practical problems as defined by various organizations and institutions including business, government, nongovernmental organizations, and various institutions. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTH 650: Methods in Anthropology.** 3 credits.
Reviews and examines major research methods commonly employed in cultural anthropological field study, with emphasis on ethnographic research design and the use of standard ethnographic techniques. Includes practice in designing ethnographic research project and using ethnographic methods and techniques in a field setting. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTH 655: Nationalism, Transnationalism, and States: Local and Global Perspectives.** 3 credits.
Explores different approaches to understanding the interaction of nationalism, transnationalism, and states given the apparently simultaneous dissolution of demographic, economic and cultural borders, and modernist social science paradigms. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**ANTH 670: Regional Studies in Archaeology.** 3 credits.
Regional survey of specific culture area in archaeology to be chosen by student and instructor. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Permission of Instructor.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Independent Study

**ANTH 677: Anthropology and History.** 3 credits.
Considers anthropological approaches to the study of history, the ways in which people construct their histories, and social historians' effort to incorporate anthropological and ethnographic orientations into their accounts. Attention to tensions between culture and power in the constitution of historiography and to methodological challenges of interpreting qualitative and quantitative data. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTH 684: Independent Study in Sociocultural Anthropology.** 1-6 credits.
Directed reading and research on a specific topic, agreed on by student and faculty member, resulting in a written project. May be repeated for maximum of 6 credits. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 6 credits.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Independent Study

**ANTH 687: Medical Anthropology.** 3 credits.
Explores the wide variety of cultural interpretations of health, illness, and curing. Examines a number of different curing systems, both traditional and modern, and compares them with cosmopolitan biomedicine. Several book-length case studies cover a wide variety of cultural groups, health topics, and theoretical orientations. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.
Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTH 690: Internship.** 3-6 credits.

All internships must be approved by faculty advisor to ensure suitability to the student's course of study. Introduction to applied anthropology through approved work and study at a museum, institute, agency, or other approved site. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Graduate standing, with 3 hours of methods and 12 hours in program, or by permission of instructor.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Internship

**ANTH 698: Study Abroad.** 1-6 credits.

Intended for participation in formally organized course offered by Center for Global Education or an overseas institution or engagement in a field project related to the Master's thesis or project. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 6 credits.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Independent Study

**ANTH 699: Contemporary Issues in Sociocultural Anthropology.** 3 credits.

Explores current issues and debates in sociocultural anthropology. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**700 Level Courses**

**ANTH 721: Culture, Power, and Conflict.** 3 credits.

Explores power and social conflict through the lens of cultural analysis. Special attention to the role of cultural differences in the structuring of conflict and the deployment of cultural theory in formulating a practice of conflict resolution. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTH 750: Ethnographic Genres.** 3 credits.

"Genre" refers to kind, sort, or type. Course surveys the various modes of representation anthropologists use in elaborating participant-observation field work, as well as how these styles refer to and construct ethnographic "others." Explores a set of central philosophical and methodological issues in social-cultural anthropology such as framing, perspective, authority, reflexivity, and politics of style. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTH 769: Gender, Sexuality, and Culture.** 3 credits.

Utilizes interdisciplinary material within an overall anthropological perspective on body meanings and practices. Readings highlight questions of political economy and history, focusing on specific ethnographic or historical contexts, to develop an understanding of how gender, sexuality, race, and class become analytically distinct yet intertwined systems of meaning and practice. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**ANTH 796: Master's Research Project.** 1-6 credits.

Capstone research project conducted under the supervision of a faculty project director and project evaluation committee. Project should be a substantial contribution to anthropological knowledge and is in lieu of a thesis. Notes: Students must initially enroll for a minimum of 3 credits of ANTH 796 and maintain continuous enrollment in 796 until project is submitted. A maximum of 6 credits of ANTH 796 may be applied to the degree. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 12 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Approval of project proposal.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Independent Study

**ANTH 798: Thesis or Project Proposal.** 3 credits.

Work on research proposal that forms basis for master's thesis or project. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 6 credits.
**Recommended Prerequisite:** Completion of 15 credits, including all other core courses.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Thesis

**ANTH 799: Master's Thesis,** 1-6 credits.
Master's thesis research and writing under direction of thesis committee.
Notes: Students must register for a minimum of three credit hours in their first semester of 799 and maintain continuous enrollment in 799 while writing and submitting a thesis. A maximum of 6 credits of 799 may be applied to the degree. Offered by Sociology & Anthropology. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 24 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Approval of thesis proposal.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Thesis