

CRIMINOLOGY, LAW AND SOCIETY, BS

Banner Code: LA-BS-CLS

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Criminology, Law and Society provides a focused study of the justice system and social, human, and moral problems raised in the justice field. This course of study prepares students for careers in law enforcement, corrections, the courts, investigations, juvenile justice, private and homeland security, and related social and human services. The BS degree provides students a focused approach, requiring more courses within the field of criminology. Students who earn the BS degree either gain work experience in a criminal justice agency or complete a minor in a related field to enhance their study of justice.

Admissions & Policies

Policies

Students pursuing this degree with an internship must complete 60 major credits. Students who complete an approved minor need 45 major credits, plus 15-20 credits in the minor, some of which may overlap with the major credits. Students who pursue a minor must meet with an advisor in the minor program to verify minor requirements and add the minor to their record.

A minimum GPA of 2.00 is required. Students may apply a maximum of 18 credits of transferable ADJ courses from the Virginia Community College System (VCCS) or comparable courses at another community college to fulfill the degree requirements. Once a student matriculates at Mason, no courses may be taken at another institution without prior written approval from the program and the dean.

No more than 12 credits of CRIM 485 Study Abroad can be applied to the major. No more than 15 credits of CRIM 490 Special Topics can be applied to the major. A maximum of 6 credits of INTS 417 Human Trafficking and Smuggling and/or CRIM 490 Special Topics can be applied to the major.

For policies governing all undergraduate degrees, see AP.5 Undergraduate Policies (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/undergraduate-policies/>).

Requirements

Degree Requirements

Total credits: minimum 120

Students should be aware of the specific policies associated with this program, located on the Admissions & Policies tab.

Core Courses in the Major

Code	Title	Credits
CRIM 100	Introduction to Criminal Justice (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)	3
CRIM 306	Criminal Justice Ethics ¹	3
CRIM 315	Research Methods and Analysis in Criminology ²	3
CRIM 424	Constitutional Law: Criminal Process and Rights ³	3
CRIM 495	Capstone in Criminology, Law and Society (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)	3
Total Credits		15

1

CRIM 514 Legal and Ethical Issues in Criminal Justice is open to students in the Accelerated Master's Pathway and can be used to fulfill the CRIM 306 requirement.

2

CRIM 515 Criminal Justice Research Methods and Data Analysis is open to students in the Accelerated Master's Pathway and can be used to fulfill the CRIM 315 requirement.

3

CRIM 521 The Constitution, Criminal Procedure, and Security is open to students in the Accelerated Master's Pathway and can be used to fulfill the CRIM 424 requirement.

Internship or Minor in the Major

Code	Title	Credits
Select either 15 credits of internship or a minor:		15-20

Internship

CRIM 479 Preparation for Internship
& CRIM 480 and Internship

Minor in a Related Field

Atmospheric Science Minor (17 credits) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/science/atmospheric-oceanic-earth-sciences/atmospheric-science-minor/>)

Communication Minor (18 credits) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/humanities-social-sciences/communication/communication-minor/>)

Computational and Data Sciences Minor (15 credits) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/science/computational-data-sciences/computational-data-sciences-minor/>)

Computer Science Minor (19-20 credits) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/engineering-computing/school-computing/computer-science/computer-science-minor/>)

Data Analysis Minor (15 credits) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/engineering-computing/school-computing/statistics/data-analysis-minor/>)

Forensic Psychology Minor (15 credits) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/humanities-social-sciences/psychology/forensic-psychology-minor/>)

Forensic Science Minor (20 credits) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/science/forensic-program/forensic-science-minor/>)

Geographic Information Systems Minor (18-20 credits) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/science/geography-geoinformation-science/geographic-information-systems-minor/>)

Information Technology Minor (18 credits) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/engineering-computing/school-computing/information-sciences-technology/information-technology-minor/>)

Intelligence Studies Minor (18 credits) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/humanities-social-sciences/criminology-law-society/intelligence-studies-minor/>)

International Security Minor (18 credits) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/international-security-minor/>)

Legal Studies Minor (18 credits) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/policy-government/legal-studies-minor/>)

Statistics Minor (15 credits) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/colleges-schools/engineering-computing/school-computing/statistics/statistics-minor/>)

Total Credits 15-20

Electives in the Major

Code	Title	Credits
Select ten electives from the following: ¹		
CRIM 210	Introduction to Criminology	30
CRIM 220	Introduction to Law and Society	
CRIM 230	Introduction to Homeland Security	
CRIM 301	Public Law and the Judicial Process	
or GOVT 301	Public Law and the Judicial Process	
CRIM 302	Delinquency and the Juvenile Justice System	
or SOCI 302	Sociology of Delinquency	
CRIM 304	Computer Crime, Forensics, and Auditing	
CRIM 305	Crime and Crime Policy	
CRIM 307	Social Inequality, Crime, and Justice	
CRIM 308	Human Rights and Justice	
CRIM 310	Introduction to the Intelligence Community	
CRIM 312	Intelligence Analysis Techniques	
CRIM 320	Crime and Place	
CRIM 325	Hate Crime	
CRIM 350	Counterintelligence	
CRIM 400	Applied Criminal Psychology	
CRIM 401	Policing in America	
CRIM 402	Punishment and Corrections	
CRIM 403	Community Corrections	
CRIM 404	Crime Victims and Victimization	

CRIM 405 Law and Justice around the World (Mason Core) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/>)

CRIM 406 Family Law and the Justice System

CRIM 407 Advanced Topics in Law and Society

CRIM 408 Criminal Courts

CRIM 409 Community Policing

CRIM 410 Criminal Investigations

CRIM 411 Innovations in Policing

CRIM 415 Guns and Crime in America

CRIM 422 Controversial Legal Issues

CRIM 423 Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties

or GOVT 423 Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties

CRIM 425 Criminal Justice Management

CRIM 430 Criminal Law

CRIM 460 Surveillance and Privacy in Contemporary Society

or GOVT 460 Surveillance and Privacy in Contemporary Society

CRIM 462 Law Enforcement and Homeland Security

CRIM 471 Prevention and Deterrence of Crime

CRIM 475 Theory and Politics of Terrorism

CRIM 485 Study Abroad

CRIM 490 Special Topics ²

CRIM 491 Honors Seminar I

CRIM 492 RS: Honors Seminar II

CRIM 498 Research Practicum

CRIM 499 Independent Study

HDFS 401 Family Law and Public Policy

INTS 417 Human Trafficking and Smuggling ²

The following graduate courses are available to students in the Accelerated Master's Pathway

CRIM 509 Justice Organizations and Processes

CRIM 510 Policing

CRIM 511 Evidence-based Crime and Justice Policy

CRIM 512 Implementing Crime and Justice Policy

CRIM 513 Leadership in Justice Organizations

CRIM 514 Legal and Ethical Issues in Criminal Justice (if not used to fulfill core requirement)

CRIM 515 Criminal Justice Research Methods and Data Analysis (if not used to fulfill core requirement)

CRIM 516 Evaluation of Crime and Justice Policies and Practices

CRIM 521 The Constitution, Criminal Procedure, and Security (if not used to fulfill core requirement)

CRIM 523 Law and Social Control

CRIM 541 Conduct of Justice Organizations at the Street Level

CRIM 544 Corrections

CRIM 545 Crime Analysis

CRIM 561 Politics of Crime Policy

CRIM 562	Crime and Place	
CRIM 595	Special Topics	
Total Credits		30

1

Students may select an optional concentration to fulfill a portion of this required elective credit.

2

A maximum of 6 credits of INTS 417 Human Trafficking and Smuggling and/or CRIM 490 Special Topics when topic is Human Trafficking can be applied to the major.

Optional Concentrations in the Major

Criminology, law and society majors have the option of obtaining a concentration by completing 15 of their 30 elective credits within one of the following areas. Students can pursue only one concentration.

Available Concentrations

- Concentration in Criminal Justice (CJUS)
- Concentration in Homeland Security and Justice (HSJ)
- Concentration in Law and Society (LAWS)

Concentration in Criminal Justice (CJUS)

Code	Title	Credits
Select 15 credits from the following:		15
CRIM 210	Introduction to Criminology	
CRIM 302	Delinquency and the Juvenile Justice System	
or SOCI 302	Sociology of Delinquency	
CRIM 304	Computer Crime, Forensics, and Auditing	
CRIM 305	Crime and Crime Policy	
CRIM 307	Social Inequality, Crime, and Justice	
CRIM 320	Crime and Place	
CRIM 325	Hate Crime	
CRIM 400	Applied Criminal Psychology	
CRIM 401	Policing in America	
CRIM 402	Punishment and Corrections	
CRIM 403	Community Corrections	
CRIM 404	Crime Victims and Victimization	
CRIM 408	Criminal Courts	
CRIM 409	Community Policing	
CRIM 410	Criminal Investigations	
CRIM 411	Innovations in Policing	
CRIM 415	Guns and Crime in America	
CRIM 425	Criminal Justice Management	
CRIM 462	Law Enforcement and Homeland Security	
CRIM 471	Prevention and Deterrence of Crime	
CRIM 485	Study Abroad (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)	
CRIM 490	Special Topics (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director) ¹	
CRIM 491	Honors Seminar I (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)	

CRIM 492	RS: Honors Seminar II (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)	
CRIM 498	Research Practicum (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)	
CRIM 499	Independent Study (when appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)	
INTS 417	Human Trafficking and Smuggling ¹	
The following graduate courses are available to students in the Accelerated Master's Pathway		
CRIM 509	Justice Organizations and Processes	
CRIM 510	Policing	
CRIM 511	Evidence-based Crime and Justice Policy	
CRIM 512	Implementing Crime and Justice Policy	
CRIM 513	Leadership in Justice Organizations	
CRIM 516	Evaluation of Crime and Justice Policies and Practices	
CRIM 541	Conduct of Justice Organizations at the Street Level	
CRIM 544	Corrections	
CRIM 545	Crime Analysis	
CRIM 561	Politics of Crime Policy	
CRIM 562	Crime and Place	
Total Credits		15

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A maximum of 6 credits of INTS 417 Human Trafficking and Smuggling and/or CRIM 490 Special Topics when topic is Human Trafficking can be applied to the major.

Concentration in Homeland Security and Justice (HSJ)

Code	Title	Credits
Select 15 credits from the following:		15
CRIM 230	Introduction to Homeland Security	
CRIM 310	Introduction to the Intelligence Community	
CRIM 312	Intelligence Analysis Techniques	
CRIM 350	Counterintelligence	
CRIM 405	Law and Justice around the World (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)	
CRIM 460	Surveillance and Privacy in Contemporary Society	
or GOVT 460	Surveillance and Privacy in Contemporary Society	
CRIM 462	Law Enforcement and Homeland Security	
CRIM 475	Theory and Politics of Terrorism	
CRIM 485	Study Abroad (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)	
CRIM 490	Special Topics (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director) ¹	

CRIM 491	Honors Seminar I (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)
CRIM 492	RS: Honors Seminar II (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)
CRIM 498	Research Practicum (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)
CRIM 499	Independent Study (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)
INTS 417	Human Trafficking and Smuggling ¹

Total Credits 15

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A maximum of 6 credits of INTS 417 Human Trafficking and Smuggling and/or CRIM 490 Special Topics when topic is Human Trafficking can be applied to the major.

Concentration in Law and Society (LAWS)

Code Title Credits
Select 15 credits from the following: 15

CRIM 220	Introduction to Law and Society
CRIM 301	Public Law and the Judicial Process
or GOVT 301	Public Law and the Judicial Process
CRIM 308	Human Rights and Justice
CRIM 325	Hate Crime
CRIM 405	Law and Justice around the World (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)
CRIM 406	Family Law and the Justice System
CRIM 407	Advanced Topics in Law and Society
CRIM 408	Criminal Courts
CRIM 415	Guns and Crime in America
CRIM 422	Controversial Legal Issues
CRIM 423	Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties
or GOVT 423	Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties
CRIM 430	Criminal Law
CRIM 460	Surveillance and Privacy in Contemporary Society
or GOVT 460	Surveillance and Privacy in Contemporary Society
CRIM 485	Study Abroad (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)
CRIM 490	Special Topics (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director) ¹
CRIM 491	Honors Seminar I (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)
CRIM 492	RS: Honors Seminar II (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)

CRIM 498	Research Practicum (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)
CRIM 499	Independent Study (when topic is appropriate with permission of undergraduate director)
CRIM 523	Law and Social Control
HDFS 401	Family Law and Public Policy
INTS 417	Human Trafficking and Smuggling ¹
Total Credits 15	

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A maximum of 6 credits of INTS 417 Human Trafficking and Smuggling and/or CRIM 490 Special Topics when topic is Human Trafficking can be applied to the major.

Writing-Intensive Requirement

The university requires all students to complete at least one course designated "writing intensive" in their majors at the 300 level or above. Students majoring in criminology, law and society fulfill this requirement by successfully completing CRIM 495 Capstone in Criminology, Law and Society (Mason Core) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/>). Students should complete ENGH 302 Advanced Composition (Mason Core) (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/>) before taking the writing-intensive course in the major or take the two courses simultaneously.

Upper Level Requirement

Students seeking a bachelor's degree must apply at least 45 credits of upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above) toward graduation requirements.

Additional Electives

Any remaining credits may be completed with elective courses to bring the degree total to 120.

Mason Core

Some Mason Core (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/>) requirements may already be fulfilled by the major requirements listed above. Students are strongly encouraged to consult their advisors to ensure they fulfill all remaining Mason Core (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/>) requirements.

Students who have completed the following credentials are eligible for a waiver of the Foundation and Exploration (lower level) requirement categories. The Integration category (upper level) is not waived under this policy. See Admissions (<http://catalog.gmu.edu/admissions/undergraduate-policies/#transfertext>) for more information.

- VCCS Uniform Certificate of General Studies
- VCCS or Richard Bland Associate of Science (A.S.), Associate of Arts (A.A.), Associate of Arts and Sciences (A.A.&S.), or Associate of Fine Arts (A.F.A.)

Code	Title	Credits
Foundation Requirements		
	Written Communication (ENGH 101) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/#written)	3
	Oral Communication (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/#oral)	3

Quantitative Reasoning (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/#quantitative)	3
Information Technology and Computing (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/#information-technology)	3
Exploration Requirements	
Arts (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/#arts)	3
Global History (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/#global-history)	3
Global Understanding (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/#global)	3
Literature (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/#literature)	3
Natural Science (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/#natural-science)	7
Social and Behavioral Sciences (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/#social-behavioral-science)	3
Integration Requirements	
Written Communications (ENGH 302) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/#written)	3
Writing-Intensive (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/#wi) ¹	3
Synthesis/Capstone (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/#synthesis-capstone) ²	3
Total Credits	40

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Most programs include the writing-intensive course designated for the major as part of the major requirements; this course is therefore not counted towards the total required for Mason Core.

2

Minimum 3 credits required.

4-Year Plan

Bachelor of Science in Criminology, Law and Society Sample Plan of Study

A sample four year graduation plan and degree planning worksheet can be found at <https://academicaffairs.chss.gmu.edu/undergraduate-students/advising/advising-sheets> (<https://academicaffairs.chss.gmu.edu/undergraduate-students/advising/advising-sheets/>). The plan is a recommended sequencing of courses based on prerequisites and scheduling. This may not fit every student's needs and is a guideline, not a requirement. Students should confirm major requirements with their academic advisor each semester and with their PatriotWeb Degree Evaluation to ensure they enroll in the proper courses and are on track to graduate.

Honors

Honors in the Major

Highly qualified students may pursue advanced work leading to graduation with honors in the major. Students admitted to the honors program in the major take a two-course sequence: CRIM 491 Honors Seminar I and CRIM 492 RS: Honors Seminar II. To graduate with honors in criminology, law and society, students must complete both courses with a minimum GPA of 3.50 in the two courses.

Program Outcomes

Program Outcomes

1. Acquire core knowledge of Criminology, Law and Society:

Students will develop core knowledge about the organization and operation of various institutions administering justice, such as police, courts, corrections, juvenile justice, as well as constitutional law and criminal justice ethics that serve as the foundation for these and other justice institutions.

2. Acquire more specific knowledge of a variety of topics in criminology, law and society:

Students will have the opportunity to choose from a variety of electives in CLS, including classes related to theories of criminology, law and society, judicial processes and the law, human rights and social justice, intelligence and homeland security, juvenile justice, criminal psychology, policing, crime prevention, contemporary justice issues and reforms, and leadership. Students may also choose to further specialize their coursework by completing an optional concentration in Criminal Justice, Law and Society, or Homeland Security and Justice.

3. Students pursuing the BS degree will select from two options: an internship or the completion of an approved minor. Students who elect the internship program will gain experience working in a justice-related environment and applying knowledge learned from their degree to these environments. For those electing a minor, students will gain specialized knowledge from a related field to enhance their study of justice.

4. Develop written communication:

Students will learn how to effectively communicate in writing through papers and exams, which require students to analyze, synthesize, and apply what they have learned.

5. Understand and apply research methods:

Students will learn about basic research methods used in the study of criminology, law and society, to not only be able to digest research in the field, but also consider *how* to use research and analysis tools to answer key questions in criminology, law and society. The degree includes several courses that offer the opportunity for students to engage in research on crime and justice.

6. Develop critical thinking skills:

Students will demonstrate an ability to think critically about crime and the justice system through course offerings and have the opportunity to analyze contemporary justice problems and reforms. This will include assessing the strengths and weaknesses of different approaches and models of justice in the U.S. and internationally and developing a critical understanding of how the justice system relates to broader ideas of justice, equality, and human rights.

7. Be able to synthesize across skills and education:

The required Capstone course in CLS is a writing-intensive course that allows students to exercise and showcase the skills they have learned throughout their degree.