## HISTORY (HIST)

### 100 Level Courses

**HIST 100: History of Western Civilization.** 3 credits.  
History of Western civilization from ancient Mediterranean origins through medieval and modern development of Europe to contemporary world. Notes: Students who take HIST 100 may not receive credit for HIST 101 or HIST 102. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to HIST 101, HIST 102.  
**Mason Core:** Western Civilization  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 101: Foundations of Western Civilization.** 3 credits.  
Evolution of Western culture from ancient Mediterranean world to formation of modern Europe in 17th century. Notes: Students may not receive credit for HIST 101 if they have taken HIST 100. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 102: Development of Western Civilization.** 3 credits.  
History of Western institutions and ideas from 17th century to the present. Notes: Students may not receive credit for HIST 102 if they have taken HIST 100. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to HIST 100.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 121: Formation of the American Republic.** 3 credits.  
Social, political, economic, and intellectual growth of American institutions from colonization through Reconstruction. Notes: Students may not receive credit for HIST 121 if they have taken HIST 120. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.  
**Mason Core:** Social/Behavioral Sciences  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 122: Development of Modern America.** 3 credits.  
History of the United States since 1877. Notes: Students may not receive credit for HIST 122 if they have taken HIST 120. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.  
**Mason Core:** Social/Behavioral Sciences  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 125: Introduction to World History.** 3 credits.  
Analytical approach to world history overview that surveys major features of principal existing civilizations of world, as originally formed and as altered by key global processes including forces of modernity. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.  
**Mason Core:** Western Civilization  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture, Recitation

### 200 Level Courses

**HIST 202: Freshman/Sophomore Seminar in Global History.** 3 credits.  
Focuses on skills, methods of learning, and subject matter to introduce discipline of history. Notes: Topics vary. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to SYST 202.  
**Recommended Prerequisite:** Freshman or sophomore standing.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 251: Survey of East Asian History.** 3 credits.  
Surveys history of China and Japan from prehistoric times to ca. 1600. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.  
**Mason Core:** Global Understanding  
**Specialized Designation:** Non-Western Culture  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 252: Survey of African History.** 3 credits.  
Focuses on the sub-Saharan region and examines evolving systems of kinship power, spirituality, and slavery. Explores the interactions between Africans and global influences from the religions of the book and colonialism to the politics of development and continuities and changes in production. HIST 261 surveys African history from the earliest times to 1800. HIST 262 surveys African history from 1800 to the present. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.  
**Mason Core:** Global Understanding  
**Specialized Designation:** Non-Western Culture  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 261: Survey of African History.** 3 credits.  
Focuses on the sub-Saharan region and examines evolving systems of kinship power, spirituality, and slavery. Explores the interactions between Africans and global influences from the religions of the book and colonialism to the politics of development and continuities and changes in production. HIST 261 surveys African history from the earliest times to 1800. HIST 262 surveys African history from 1800 to the present. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.  
**Mason Core:** Global Understanding  
**Specialized Designation:** Non-Western Culture  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 262: Survey of African History.** 3 credits.  
Focuses on the sub-Saharan region and examines evolving systems of kinship power, spirituality, and slavery. Explores the interactions between Africans and global influences from the religions of the book and colonialism to the politics of development and continuities and changes in production. HIST 261 surveys African history from the earliest times to 1800. HIST 262 surveys African history from 1800 to the present. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.  
**Mason Core:** Global Understanding  
**Specialized Designation:** Non-Western Culture  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 271: Survey of Latin American History.** 3 credits.  
Surveys colonial era to 1825. Emphasizes interactions of United States, Latin America. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.  
**Mason Core:** Global Understanding  
**Specialized Designation:** Non-Western Culture  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture
HIST 272: Survey of Latin American History. 3 credits.
Surveys development of independent Latin America since 1825.
Emphasizes interactions of United States, Latin America. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Global Understanding

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 281: Survey of Middle Eastern Civilization. 3 credits.
Survey of Middle Eastern history from rise of Islam to present, emphasizing processes that led to emergence of economic, cultural, social, and political institutions that characterize region today. Surveys period from rise of Islam in 570 to medieval period (ca. 1258) Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Global Understanding

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 282: Survey of Middle Eastern Civilization. 3 credits.
Survey of Middle Eastern history from rise of Islam to present, emphasizing processes that led to emergence of economic, cultural, social, and political institutions that characterize region today. Surveys medieval period to present. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Global Understanding

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

300 Level Courses

HIST 300: Introduction to Historical Method. 3 credits.
Introduces research skills and methods, as well as historical interpretation, culminating in written and oral presentations. Notes: Topics vary according to instructor. History majors strongly urged to take HIST 300 as soon as possible after reaching 30 credits. Grade of C or better is required to graduate with BA in history. Students may repeat HIST 300 only with permission from the Department of History and Art History and repetitions are limited. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Synthesis

Specialized Designation: Scholarly Inquiry, Writing Intensive in the Major

Recommended Prerequisite: History majors with 30 credits or permission of instructor.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment is limited to students with a major in History.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 301: Classical Greece. 3 credits.
Political, social, economic, and cultural history of classical Greece from development of the city-state through 5th century. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 302: Classical Rome. 3 credits.
Political, social, economic, and cultural history of classical Rome from founding of the city through fall of Roman republic. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 304: Western Europe in the Middle Ages. 3 credits.
Survey of development of European society from collapse of Roman rule in 5th century to advent of Black Death in 14th century. Emphasizes political, social, cultural, and intellectual growth of society that developed from Roman, Catholic, and Germanic roots. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: 6 hours of history or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 305: The Renaissance. 3 credits.
Survey considering Renaissance as phenomenon rather than chronological period. Emphasizes growth of humanism in Italy in 14th and 15th centuries, development of new political concepts, and laicization of society. Includes transmission of these developments to transalpine Europe in late 15th and 16th centuries. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 306: The Reformation. 3 credits.
Late medieval ecclesiastical conditions and form movements, late scholasticism, Protestant Reformation, Catholic Reformation, dynastic rivalries, and religious wars. Concludes with Peace of Westphalia. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 307: Old Regime and Revolutionary Europe. 3 credits.
Political, social, economic, and cultural history of Europe from 1648 to 1815. Crisis of authority, consolidation of the state, absolutism, colonial expansion, the Scientific Revolution and the Enlightenment, and the French Revolution and Napoleon. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 308: Nineteenth-Century Europe. 3 credits.
History of Europe from Congress of Vienna to outbreak of World War I. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 309: Europe in Crisis: 1914-1948. 3 credits.
Two world wars, the Great Depression, and political and cultural revolutions transformed Europe as never before. Explores causes and consequences of these tumultuous events, and concludes with consideration of reconstruction that caps period. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 312: Nationalism in Eastern Europe. 3 credits.
Examines history of modern Eastern Europe from mid-19th century through collapse of communist regimes in 1989, and includes focus on Yugoslav wars of 1990s. Nationalism provides organizing theme; topic approached through literature, political, social, cultural, and new media
sources. Class sessions emphasize discussion of central issues and sources. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 314: History of Germany.** 3 credits. Political, diplomatic, economic, social, and cultural development of Germany from dissolution of Holy Roman Empire to present. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 322: Modern Britain.** 3 credits. History of Britain from mid-18th century to present. Focuses on social, political, and economic transformations of industrialization; culture of 19th-century industrial society; problems of late 19th-century economic competition and imperialism; creation of welfare state; and experience of post-World War II political, social, and economic realignments. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** 6 hours of history or permission of instructor.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 326: Stalinism.** 3 credits. Examines Josef Stalin and Stalinism as a political, economic, social, and cultural system, with a focus on the period from Lenin's death in 1924 through Stalin's death in 1953. Explores the history of rapid industrialization, collectivization of agriculture, famine, terror, war, Cold War, and human suffering in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Specialized Designation:** Non-Western Culture

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 327: The Soviet Union and Russia Since World War II.** 3 credits. Analyzes the Soviet Union, the Cold War "enemy" of the United States, from victory in World War II under Joseph Stalin through collapse in 1991. Studies the fifteen independent countries that emerged from the Soviet collapse, including Russia, the Baltic States, Ukraine, Belarus, Moldova, Central Asia, and the Caucasus, which continue to influence world politics and culture today. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Specialized Designation:** Non-Western Culture

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 328: Rise of Russia.** 3 credits. Political, social, and cultural development of Russia from early times to the end of the 19th century. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Mason Core:** Global Understanding

**Specialized Designation:** Non-Western Culture

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 329: Modern Russia and the Soviet Union.** 3 credits. Russia and the Soviet Union from the early 20th century to the present. Focuses on the Russian Revolution and the political, social, cultural, and economic developments of the Soviet and post-Soviet eras. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Mason Core:** Global Understanding

**Specialized Designation:** Non-Western Culture

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 331: Postwar United States, 1945-1973.** 3 credits. Examines political, cultural, and economics history in the three decades after 1945. Themes include the emergence of the civil rights movement and feminism; the domestic and international events of the Cold War, especially the Vietnam War; and the rise and fall of the presidency's prestige in the years of the Great Society and Watergate. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 332: United States since 1973.** 3 credits. Examines political, cultural, and economics history since the end of the Vietnam War. Themes include the shifting political economy of the country during the resurgence of conservatism, the political debates over culture and identity, and the waning of the Cold War and its replacement with other international concerns. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 333: The Automobile in the United States.** 3 credits. Examines the biography of one of the most important characters in twentieth-century U.S. history: the automobile. Embraces the histories of business, policy, labor, the environment, technology, and culture, and seeks a holistic understanding of the role of the car in American life. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 335: The African American Experience in the United States: African Background to 1885.** 3 credits. History of African American experience in United States including African origins; trans-Atlantic slave trade; development of slavery in colonial, revolutionary, and antebellum periods; abolitionist movements; and African American participation in Civil War and during Reconstruction. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 336: The African American Experience in the United States: Reconstruction to the Present.** 3 credits. History of African American life in post-slavery America, and rise and consequences of racial segregation in 19th and 20th centuries. Examines African American response to continued racial inequality and repression. Covers great migration, urbanization, black nationalism, and civil rights era, as well as contemporary debates about race. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 337: Race and Gender in American Sports.** 3 credits. Examines how ideas about race and gender have affected sports in America from late 19th century to the 1980s. Will also consider how athletes and sporting activities have shaped American racial and gender paradigms. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture
HIST 338: History of College Athletics. 3 credits.
Examines America's unique blend of higher education and sports from 1870s to modern collaborations between college athletic programs and America's media outlets. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 339: History of Baseball. 3 credits.
Examines development of baseball in U.S. context of labor, intellectual, economic and political events including racial segregation. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 340: Basketball and the American Experience. 3 credits.
Examines how basketball reflects and informs attitudes toward race, ethnicity, gender, and national identity. Possible topics include YMCA movement, Jews in basketball, racial segregation, growth of college basketball, international politics, evolution of black aesthetic, ABA-NBA merger, women's basketball, Magic Johnson-Larry Bird rivalry, Michael Jordan, and basketball's professionalization, commercialization, and globalization. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 341: History of Sport in the United States. 3 credits.
Examines the roots of American sport in colonial play and recreation, the emergence of organized and national sports, issues of gender and race in the sporting world, and the intersection of U.S. sport with events such as the Civil Rights Movement and the Cold War. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 342: History of the Olympics and the United States. 3 credits.
Traces history of American participation in the Olympics from 1896 to the present. Topics may include American leadership in the Olympic Movement, the historical legacy of American Olympic host cities, American Imperialism, Nazism, issues of race, gender and ethnicity in the Olympics, the Cold War and Olympic boycotts, and commercialization of sport. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 350: History of College Athletics. 3 credits.
Examines America's unique blend of higher education and sports from 1870s to modern collaborations between college athletic programs and America's media outlets. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 351: History of the Old South. 3 credits.
History of South to outbreak of Civil War, with particular emphasis on rise of sectionalism. Focuses on development of distinct Southern culture through emergence of economic, political, social, agricultural, and intellectual institutions. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture
HIST 359: Modern Iraq. 3 credits.
Examines the politics of Iraq under the British mandate, as an independent state under the monarchy, and as a republic after the revolution of 1958, emphasizing the social composition of Iraq's people and its ruling elites. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 360: History of South Africa. 3 credits.
Explores the historical processes that led to the rise of African kingdoms, colonialism, industrialization, resistance movements, and legalized segregation. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Global Understanding

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 364: Revolution and Radical Politics in Latin America. 3 credits.
During 20th century, Latin America has witnessed both peaceful political movements and violent revolutions aimed at achieving social justice. Considers several of these movements in comparative perspective: Mexican Revolution, Arbenz government in Guatemala, Allende regime in Chile, Cuban and Nicaraguan revolutions, and Brazilian Worker's Party. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Global Understanding

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 365: Conquest and Colonization in Latin America. 3 credits.
Examines forms of conquest and colonization practiced by Aztec, Inca, Spanish, and Portuguese in what is now Latin America. Includes role of ideology and religion in imperial rule, use of warfare to create empires and colonies, and implementation of political and economic systems to rule subject people. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Global Understanding

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 366: Comparative Slavery. 3 credits.
Examines systems of slavery from ancient world to modern world, with special emphasis on Atlantic slave trade and slave societies in Latin America and Anglo America. Considers impact of slaves and slavery on cultural, economic, and political systems in Africa and Americas from 16th to 19th centuries. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 367: History, Fiction, and Film in Latin America. 3 credits.
Explores modern Latin American history through different types of texts: scholarly histories, historical novels, fictional films, documentary films, and oral history. Explores ways these texts produce knowledge about the past. What motivates different approaches? What counts as evidence? How do we know what really happened? How do we decide what mattered and what did not? Also introduces several important episodes in 20th century Latin American history. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 370: War and American Society. 3 credits.
Examines war and American society from the colonial period to the post-Cold War era, including how military institutions, war, and the preparation for war have affected American society, and how Americans have thought about military service, experience war, and made peace through their history. Special emphasis on civil-military relations and the role of war and militarism in American culture. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 373: The Civil War and Reconstruction. 3 credits.
Analyzes the history of the American Civil War from its origins in the late 18th century to the withdrawal of federal troops from the south in 1877. Examines the political, social, and economic issues that led to war; the home fronts, war leadership, diplomacy, combat motivation, and grand strategy; problems associated with reconstituting the nation's political institutions; and the integration of millions of newly freed slaves. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 377: Modern Iraq. 3 credits.
Examines the politics of Iraq under the British mandate, as an independent state under the monarchy, and as a republic after the revolution of 1958, emphasizing the social composition of Iraq's people and its ruling elites. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 378: History of Aviation. 3 credits.
Examines history of aviation from origins to the present in the context of culture, economics, politics, society, technology and war. Addresses such topics as the emergence of aerospace engineering as a profession, the evolution of aerospace technology and growth of the industry, military aviation, the Space Race, and aviation art, literature, music and film. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 380: Uncovering the U.S. Past Through Film. 3 credits.
Examines Hollywood films as historical sources that reveal the social, political, cultural and economic landscapes of their historical moment. Explores the ways films participate in pressing national debates over gender, race and ethnicity, and national security. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 384: Global History of Christianity. 3 credits.
Explores the history of Christianity around the world in the context of political and social structures as well as religious beliefs and practices. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture
HIST 385: Humanities College to Career. 1 credit.
Focusses on career choices and effective self-presentation for soon-to-be graduating students with majors in the humanities. Explores how skills typically learned in humanities majors can be leveraged for a successful transition to post-graduation employment. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit. Equivalent to ENGH 303, FRLN 309, PHIL 393.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 386: Topics in History. 1-6 credits.
Study of historical topics of special interest. Notes: Topics announced in advance. May be repeated for credit when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 387: Topics in Global History. 3-6 credits.
Study of historical topics or periods of special interest in global, Latin American, African, Asian, or Middle Eastern history. Notes: Topics announced in advance. May be repeated for credit when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term.

Mason Core: Global Understanding

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 388: Topics in European History. 3 credits.
Study of historical topics or periods of special interest. Notes: Topics announced in advance. May be repeated for credit when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 389: Topics in U.S. History. 3 credits.
Study of historical topics or periods of special interest. Notes: Topics announced in advance. May be repeated for credit when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 390: The Digital Past. 3 credits.
Teaches the fundamentals of information technology within the context of a history course. Students learn fundamentals and skills as well as how our society became so enamored of and dependent on these knowledge and information tools. Understanding a new technology requires understanding how new technologies transform the societies that embrace them. Emphasizes the use of free and open-source software whenever possible. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Information Technology: With Ethics

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 391: History of Virginia to 1800. 3 credits.
Discovery and settlement of Virginia. Colonial period with emphasis on development of representative government and race relations, Golden Age of Virginia dynasty, and coming of Civil War. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: 6 hours of history or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 392: History of Virginia Since 1800. 3 credits.
Decision to secede, Civil War and Reconstruction, Readjustors and Populism, disfranchisement and Constitution of 1902, and rise of Senator Harry F. Byrd. Recent developments. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: 6 hours of history or Permission of Instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 393: Topics in Film and History. 3 credits.
Study of historical periods or topics from perspective of feature films and documentaries. Notes: Topics available in advance from the department. May be repeated when topic is different. A maximum of 6 credits may be applied to the BA in history. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 394: Globalization and History. 3 credits.
Explores major events in the making of the modern world from a global perspective, with emphasis on interconnections and the historical development of power, authority, and governance. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 395: Topics in Digital History. 3 credits.
Study of a particular topic Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 15 credits.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 396: Introduction to Public History. 3 credits.
Explores the role of historical memory in shaping public perceptions of the past, with emphasis on museums, monuments, and other public and popular culture expressions of historical information and themes. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 397: Topics in Public History. 3 credits.
Introduces students to issues and methods in preserving history and presenting historical information to a variety of audiences through museum exhibits, websites, public commemorations, and other means. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 9 credits.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 398: Historical Study Abroad. 1-6 credits.
Intended for participation in formally organized course offered by Center for Global Education during intersession or spring break. Notes: May be repeated with permission of department. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 6 credits.

Schedule Type: Independent Study

HIST 399: Internship. 1-9 credits.
Approved work-study programs in cooperation with specific organizations including area museums; archives; historic sites; and local, state, and federal agencies. Notes: Credit determined by department.
HIST 401: Colonial America. 3 credits.
Intensive study of colonial American history from European origins through Revolutionary War. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 403: Revolutionary Era in American History, 1763-1812. 3 credits.
Study of formative years of new republic from Treaty of Paris of 1783 to election of 1820. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: 6 hours of HIST or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 404: Jacksonian America, 1812-1854. 3 credits.
Study of age of Andrew Jackson. Emphasizes democratic institutions that emerged as dominant influences in American society. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: 6 hours of history or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 426: The Russian Revolution. 3 credits.
Era of revolutionary activity from 19th century to end of 1920s, with emphasis on Russian Revolutions of 1917. Explores why revolutionary situation developed; political, social, and cultural issues at stake; why it took various forms; and revolution's contribution to nature of Soviet state and post-Soviet problems. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Recommended Prerequisite: 45 credits or permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 436: European Society and Culture: 19th and 20th Centuries. 3 credits.
Examines major cultural trends in Europe since French Revolution. Major themes include romanticism; socialism; Marxism; and social effect of modernization, science, and societies. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 460: Modern Iran. 3 credits.
Modern Iran, from 1800 to present, in context of several broad themes: institutional structure of state; role of great powers in Iran and Iranian response to economic, military, technological, and ideological challenge posed by West; interaction of religion and other ideologies and politics; economic development and impact on politics and society; and ways historians have sought to understand and interpret modern Iranian history. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Specialized Designation: Non-Western Culture

Recommended Prerequisite: Acceptance into the departmental honors program and permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Independent Study
HIST 491: Honors Directed Research. 3 credits.
Students must have completed at least one course in the field, or with the professor, chosen for these honors courses. Notes: The 3 reading credits should be taken before 3 research credits, though they may be taken concurrently. Either may be taken concurrently with HIST 499. Linked, individualized courses, usually given by same instructor. Culminates in research paper related to subject of readings. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: Acceptance into the departmental honors program and permission of instructor.

Schedule Type: Independent Study

HIST 498: Directed Readings/Research in History. 1-3 credits.
Readings, research conducted on individual basis in consultation with instructor. Notes: Only 3 credits may be applied to credits for degree. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

Recommended Prerequisite: History majors with 90 credits and Permission of Instructor.

Schedule Type: Independent Study

HIST 499: RS: Senior Seminar in History. 3 credits.
Research on specialized historical topic culminating in seminar paper and oral presentation. Synthesis course; students expected to integrate knowledge and skills acquired in Mason Core courses. Notes: Subject determined by instructor. Student may present no more than 3 credits for graduation credit. Must receive passing grade to graduate with BA in history. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Mason Core: Synthesis

Specialized Designation: Research/Scholarship Intensive, Writing Intensive in the Major

Recommended Prerequisite: History majors with 90 credits

Registration Restrictions:
Required Prerequisites: (HIST 300\textsuperscript{C}) and (ENGH 302\textsuperscript{C}, ENGL 302\textsuperscript{C}, HNRS 110\textsuperscript{C} or 210\textsuperscript{C}).
\textsuperscript{C} Requires minimum grade of C.

Enrollment is limited to students with a major in History.

Schedule Type: Seminar

500 Level Courses

HIST 510: Approaches to Modern World History. 3 credits.
Introduces historical study of world beyond Europe and United States. Students read major theoretical works and case studies of particular regions. Examines imperialism, national identity, and various forms of popular resistance; familiarizes students with range of scholarly approaches, including world systems theory and subaltern studies. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: Admission to graduate program in history.

Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 525: Problems in Latin American History. 3 credits.
Analysis of selected problems. Emphasizes reading and discussion of historical interpretations, and development of bibliography. Notes: May be repeated for credit when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 535: Problems in Comparative World History. 3 credits.
Investigates selected problems in global and comparative history, covering multiple countries or world regions. Notes: May be repeated for credit when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 555: Problems in Asian History. 3 credits.
Discussion of readings and historical interpretations and compilation of a comprehensive bibliography on given theme. Notes: Topics announced by instructor. May be repeated for credit when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 565: Problems in African History. 3 credits.
Analysis of selected problems in African history. Emphasis on reading and discussion of historical interpretations and development of bibliography. Notes: May be repeated for credit when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 575: Approaches to Middle East and Islamic History.** 3 credits.
Introduces students to the central issues and debates surrounding the study of the Middle East, Islam, and Muslim societies. Covers key methodological issues including the role of area studies vis-a-vis disciplinary approaches and debates on the politics of knowledge production and historiography. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

_Registration Restrictions:_
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**HIST 585: Problems in Middle Eastern History.** 3 credits.
Analyzes selected problem. Emphasizes reading and discussion of historical interpretations, and development of bibliography. Notes: May be repeated for credit when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term.

_Registration Restrictions:_
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 598: Historical Study Abroad.** 1-3 credits.
Intended for participation in formally organized course offered by the Center for Global Education. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

_Registration Restrictions:_
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Independent Study

**600 Level Courses**

**HIST 601: Themes in U.S. History I.** 3 credits.
Survey of U.S. History prior to 1877. Designed for individuals entering the graduate program who need to strengthen preparation in area, or who seek to enhance knowledge of latest interpretations in field. Stresses factual knowledge and its interpretation. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

_Registration Restrictions:_
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 602: Themes in U.S. History II.** 3 credits.
Continuation of HIST 601. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

_Registration Restrictions:_
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 605: Themes in European History I.** 3 credits.
Survey of European history from 1500 to 1815. Designed for individuals entering graduate program who need to strengthen preparation in this area, or who seek to enhance knowledge of latest interpretations in field. Stresses factual knowledge and its interpretation. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

_Registration Restrictions:_
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 606: Themes in European History II.** 3 credits.
Survey of European history from 1815 to present. Designed for individuals entering graduate program who need to strengthen preparation in this area, or who seek to enhance knowledge of latest interpretations in field. Stresses factual knowledge and its interpretation. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

_Registration Restrictions:_
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture
HIST 610: The Study and Writing of History. 3 credits.
Methodology of the historian including techniques of research, use
of documentation and other sources, development of bibliography,
and synthesis of material. Offered by History & Art History. May not be
repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy,
Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level
students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 613: The Colonial Origins of American Society. 3 credits.
Study of evolution of elements in colonial society that affect
contemporary American institutions and patterns of behavior. Offered by
History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy,
Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level
students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 615: Problems in American History. 1-6 credits.
Readings and discussion of bibliographies, interpretations, and research
trends in topics selected by instructor. Notes: May be repeated for credit
when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated
within the term.

Specialized Designation: Green Leaf Course

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy,
Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level
students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 616: U.S. Westward Movement. 3 credits.
Investigates continuity and change in American West. Topics include
economic development, ethnicity, rural and urban life, and role of federal
government. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy,
Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level
students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 617: Topics in the American Civil War Era. 3 credits.
Joint project of instructor and students into various aspects of common
topic in Civil War era, with emphasis on historiography and historical
method. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy,
Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level
students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 618: Development of the Early Republic, 1783-1815. 3 credits.
Investigates breakdown of Confederation, Constitutional Convention, and
role of revolutionary ideology of republicanism. Discusses leadership
and policies of republic in hostile international context. Students read
extensively in monographic literature and prepare research paper. Offered
by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy,
Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level
students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 619: U.S. South Since 1865. 3 credits.
Provides a graduate level survey of the major themes and trends in the
historical literature on the U.S. South since 1865. Topics covered include
Jim Crow, the New Deal, the long Civil Rights movement, the rise of the
Sunbelt, and the changing role of the South in national politics. Offered by
History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy,
Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.
Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

HIST 623: Recent U.S. History, 1945 to Present. 3 credits. Selected political, social, economic, diplomatic, and cultural forces that shaped the post-World War II American experience. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions: Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 626: Approaches to American Culture. 3 credits. Focuses on various approaches historians have taken to history of American culture: questions they asked, assumptions they made, disciplinary tools they used, and types of materials they analyzed. Concentrates on patterns of culture, and what they say about American past and present. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions: Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

HIST 629: The Gilded Age and Progressive Era. 3 credits. Examines history of United States from 1877 to 1918, with attention to history of reform movements and politics, and social history of the period. Familiarizes with major issues and historical literature of the period. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions: Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 630: U.S. Women's History. 3 credits. Wide-ranging survey of burgeoning field of women's history, emphasizing critical evaluation of sources and interpretation. Readings represent variety of approaches, which may include material culture studies, medical history, history of sexuality, political history, and social and cultural history. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions: Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

HIST 631: Era of the American Revolution. 3 credits. Examines history and historiography of revolutionary era, with special emphasis on social and ideological interpretations of period. Includes events leading to War for Independence, war itself, and social and political effects of war on American society. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions: Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 633: Reconstruction. 3 credits. Examines panoply of political, social, economic, and constitutional concerns from 1863 to 1880, as North and South struggled over outcome of Civil War. Addresses political institutions and power in postwar North and South, and place of former slaves in society, politics, and economy. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions: Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

HIST 634: Interwar America: 1918-1939. 3 credits. Considers issues of United States between the two world wars. Explores various ways issues complemented and contradicted each other in rich and complex historical era. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions: Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

HIST 635: Problems in European History. 3 credits. Investigates selected problems. Readings, discussions, development of bibliographies. Primary sources used where possible. Notes: May
be repeated for credit when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 636: Political Culture in Twentieth-Century Germany and Austria: Continuities and Discontinuities.** 3 credits.
Recent interpretations of key political events of 20th century. Asks if there were fundamental continuities in structure of German and Austrian society that can be observed throughout the period under review. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Baccalaureate degree in history or permission of instructor.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 637: Great Britain: Empire to Commonwealth, 1870-1970.** 3 credits.
Examines rise of “new imperialism” in Great Britain from 1870 to end of empire, and gradual formation of Commonwealth of Nations. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 638: Religion and Society in the Reformation Era.** 3 credits.
The Reformation, ca. 1500 to 1650, was a time of major religious, intellectual, social, and political upheaval in European history. Investigates reasons for changes, and effects on European society. First half focuses on Germany, but major events throughout Europe are studied. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 639: Society and Politics in Western Europe, 1750-1914.** 3 credits.
Focuses on changes in social conditions and ramifications in political life. Attention to urbanization of workers, changes in peasantry, growth of middle classes, decline of nobility, and major political developments and expansion of liberal reforms. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 640: Metropolitan Cities of Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries.** 3 credits.
Studies individual cities, and investigates particular cities in depth. Considers economic, social, cultural, and political features of urban life. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 641: Humanism and the Renaissance.** 3 credits.
The Renaissance as a unique period in European cultural history from ca. 1350 to 1520. Concentrates on Italian situation as standard, with consideration given to manifestations of Renaissance in northern Europe, especially Germany, until Reformation. Focuses on recent studies of political, social, intellectual, and religious changes. Students write class reports and a larger bibliographic paper. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 642: Society and Culture in Early Modern Europe.** 3 credits.
The Reformation, ca. 1500 to 1650, was a time of major religious, intellectual, social, and political upheaval in European history. Investigates reasons for changes, and effects on European society. Especially Germany, until Reformation. Considers economic, social, cultural, and political features of urban life. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 643: Religion and Society in the Reformation Era.** 3 credits.
The Reformation, ca. 1500 to 1650, was a time of major religious, intellectual, social, and political upheaval in European history. Investigates reasons for changes, and effects on European society. First half focuses on Germany, but major events throughout Europe are studied. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 644: Society and Culture in Early Modern Europe.** 3 credits.
Overview of most recent historical work on social and cultural history of premodern West, ca. 1400 to 1800. Uses theoretical approaches and empirical methodologies of other disciplines, especially social anthropology, sociology, and literary theory, to shed new light on popular culture, class, manners, taste, rituals, religion, language, gender, and the state. Formulates new topics of research and poses new questions, and suggests new approach to more traditional topics such as politics,
religion, and ideas. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

HIST 645: The Russian Revolution and the Origins of the Soviet State. 3 credits.
Period between 1890 and 1924 with concentration on sources of Bolshevism, problems of old regime as they led to revolutions of 1905 and 1917, and establishment of new regime and its survival in environment of foreign and civil war. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

HIST 661: Religion in North America to 1870. 3 credits.
Dimensions of religion and religious experience in early America, from the beginnings of European settlement into the mid-to-late nineteenth century. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

HIST 662: U.S. Religion since 1870. 3 credits.
Dimensions of religion and religious experience in the United States, from the mid-to-late nineteenth century through recent decades. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

HIST 663: Topics in U.S. Religious History. 3 credits.
Readings and discussion of bibliographies, interpretations, and research trends in U.S. religious history. Topics selected by the instructor. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 6 credits.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

HIST 665: Problems in Military History. 3 credits.
Readings and discussion of bibliographies, interpretations, and research trends in military history topics selected by the instructor. Notes: May be repeated when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 6 credits.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

HIST 675: The Vietnam War. 3 credits.
Considers the causes, major events, and historiographic debates of America's Vietnam War including the war's antecedents in Vietnamese history, American decisions for war, strategy and major military engagements, the American antiwar movement, and diplomacy and peace talks. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

HIST 677: War and Remembrance. 3 credits.
Considers various approaches to the study of public or collective memory as it pertains to war, in particular how people around the world have constructed memories of war and how those memories have been expressed in literature, popular culture, memorials, and commemorative activities. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar
Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**HIST 680: Introduction to Digital Humanities.** 3 credits.
Introduces students to key concepts, tools, and practices of digital humanities. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**HIST 685: Topics in Applied History.** 3 credits.
Addresses specific topics in applied history selected by the instructor, with emphasis on combining theoretical analysis and readings with attention to practices and skills of applied history. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 15 credits.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**HIST 688: Topics in History and New Media.** 3 credits.
Covers specific topics in history and new media selected by the instructor, with an emphasis on combining theoretical analysis and readings with hands-on projects and problem-solving. Notes: May be repeated for credit when topic is different. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 12 credits.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**HIST 690: Historical Editing.** 3 credits.
Introduces fundamentals of historical editing of documents, including microform, word processing, and computer techniques. Designed for graduate students with special interest in historical sources as well as for those specializing in applied history. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 691: Museum Studies.** 3 credits.
General introduction to museums of history and museum studies in the United States, intended for interested citizen as well as for assistance to students in course and career choices. Explores development, present state, and future possibilities of U.S. Museums, with some reference to international developments. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** 6 hours of U.S. HIST or permission of department.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 692: Historical Editing.** 3 credits.
Introduces fundamentals of historical editing of documents, including microform, word processing, and computer techniques. Designed for those seeking introduction to various areas of applied history, and those intending to edit historical documents for publication. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.
Clio Wired: An Introduction to History and New Media. 3 credits.
Introduces students to the theories and methods central to doing digital public history, and develops the skills necessary for students to plan and execute their own projects. Topics include digital strategy development, developing effective digital exhibits, describing and publishing digital collections, mobile computing and curating the landscape, creating participatory history projects, and effective methods for evaluating digital public history work. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.
Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 694: Digital Public History. 3 credits.
Introduces students to the theories and methods central to doing digital public history, and develops the skills necessary for students to plan and execute their own projects. Topics include digital strategy development, developing effective digital exhibits, describing and publishing digital collections, mobile computing and curating the landscape, creating participatory history projects, and effective methods for evaluating digital public history work. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.
Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 695: History Symposium. 1-3 credits.
Subject of academic and community interest pursued through discussions and lectures by distinguished guest instructors. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.
Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

HIST 696: Clio Wired: An Introduction to History and New Media. 3 credits.
Introduces students to the theories and methods central to doing digital public history, and develops the skills necessary for students to plan and execute their own projects. Topics include digital strategy development, developing effective digital exhibits, describing and publishing digital collections, mobile computing and curating the landscape, creating participatory history projects, and effective methods for evaluating digital public history work. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.
Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Lecture

HIST 697: Creating History in New Media. 3 credits.
Seminar; students create original historical projects in digital media. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: HIST 696 or permission of instructor.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.
Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

HIST 698: Programming in History and New Media. 3 credits.
Provides students with advanced conceptual and technical skills to enhance historical practice and research in the digital arena. Focuses on in-depth analysis of theoretical frameworks and on developing proficiency in a variety of programming languages and tools for humanistic and historical research. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

Recommended Prerequisite: HIST 696, 697, or literacy in new media.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy, Graduate, Non Degree or Senior Plus.
Enrollment is limited to Graduate, Non-Degree or Undergraduate level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

Schedule Type: Seminar

700 Level Courses

HIST 711: Research Seminar in U.S. History. 3 credits.
Research in specialized topics using primary sources. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

Recommended Prerequisite: HIST 610 or permission of department.

Registration Restrictions:
Enrollment limited to students with a major in Cultural Studies, Education (Community College) or History.
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.
Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**HIST 731: Research Seminar in European History.** 3 credits. Research in specialized topics using primary sources. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** HIST 610 or permission of department.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Cultural Studies, Education (Community College) or History.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**HIST 751: Research Seminar in Comparative World History.** 3 credits. Research seminar requiring comparative research and analysis. Organized around significant topic or theme in field of world history. Notes: Topics vary from year to year. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** HIST 610 or permission of department.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**HIST 790: Comprehensive Readings in U.S. History.** 3 credits. Integrates past work in major field and fills gaps before comprehensive exam. After a review of graduate experience, student and instructor design reading list to round out preparation for exam. Notes: To be taken in final semester of program. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**HIST 791: Comprehensive Readings in Comparative World History.** 3 credits. Integrates past work in major field and fills gaps before comprehensive exam. After a review of graduate course work, student and instructor design reading list to round out preparation for exam. Notes: To be taken in final semester of program. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Independent Study

**HIST 792: Comprehensive Readings in European History Since 1500.** 3 credits. Integrates past work in major field and fills gaps before comprehensive exam. After review of graduate experience, student and instructor design reading list to round out preparation for exam. Notes: To be taken in final semester of program. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Independent Study

**HIST 794: Internship in Applied History.** 3-6 credits. All internship placements must be approved by the department to ensure suitability to student's program. Introduces applied history through work and study at historical museum, site, library archive, editing project, or other approved agency. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 6 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Admission to graduate program in history and 3 hours of applied history.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Internship

**HIST 795: Practicum in Digital History.** 3 credits. Exposes students to various projects in digital history through work and study at the Center for History and New Media. All placements must be approved by CHNM to ensure the suitability of students and projects. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 12 credits.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to students with a major, minor, or concentration in History.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Independent Study

**HIST 796: Directed Readings.** 1-6 credits. Independent reading on topic agreed to by student and faculty member. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the degree for a maximum 6 credits.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may not enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Independent Study

**HIST 798: Directed Research and Writing in History.** 3 credits. Intended for students in department's predoctoral track who are not writing master's thesis. Goal is to produce substantial and original contribution to historical knowledge on model of article in scholarly journal. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Admission to MA program, HIST 610, and research seminar.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students. Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

**Schedule Type:** Thesis

**HIST 799: Thesis.** 1-6 credits.
Master’s thesis research and writing under direction of faculty committee. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the degree.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Non-Degree level students.

Students in a Non-Degree Undergraduate degree may **not** enroll.

800 Level Courses

**HIST 801: New Developments in History.** 3 credits.
Survey of current developments in historical analysis and methodology. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Admission to doctoral program.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**HIST 803: Doctoral Readings for Major Field.** 3 credits.
Independent readings for PhD students on topic agreed on by student and instructor, taken in preparation for completing major field exam. Should be broadly comprehensive of field, and cover major historical themes and historiographical debates. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 20 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Admission to doctoral program.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to students with a major in History.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Schedule Type:** Independent Study

**HIST 804: Doctoral Readings for Minor Field.** 3 credits.
Independent readings for PhD students on topic agreed on by student and instructor, taken in preparation for completing minor field statement. Designed to help student master literature of subfield that is subject of field statement. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 20 credits.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to students with a major in History.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Schedule Type:** Independent Study

**HIST 810: History Doctoral Colloquium.** 1 credit.
Introduces array of scholars and scholarship through discussions of innovative historical events, important theories, and significant methodological breakthroughs in history. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**HIST 811: Doctoral Research Seminar.** 3 credits.
Students pursue research projects in their areas of specialization. Offered by History & Art History. May not be repeated for credit.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

900 Level Courses

**HIST 998: Doctoral Dissertation Proposal.** 1-6 credits.
Work on research proposal that forms basis for doctoral dissertation. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the degree.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Advancement to candidacy.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Schedule Type:** Dissertation

**HIST 999: Doctoral Dissertation Research.** 1-12 credits.
Doctoral dissertation research and writing under direction of student’s dissertation committee. Offered by History & Art History. May be repeated within the degree.

**Recommended Prerequisite:** Completion of HIST 998.

**Registration Restrictions:**
Enrollment limited to students with a class of Advanced to Candidacy.

Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Schedule Type:** Dissertation